

*dubnana

Runic: 𐌳𐌹𐌺𐌽𐌶𐌵𐌶𐌴

Pronunciation: /'duβ.na.nã/

verb · Weak class 4

Meanings

to become weak

Etymology

Probably a fientive formation from a zero-grade form of Proto-Indo-European **d^hewb^h-* ('hazy, unclear, dark; deep) with the typical nasal suffix characteristic of what would become Weak class 4 verbs: pre-Germanic **d^hub^h-néh₂-ti* ~ **d^hub^h-ŋh₂-énti*. Related to **daubaz* ('stunned').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	dubnō	dubnau	—
2nd singular	dubnōsi	dubnais	dubnō
3rd singular	dubnōpi	dubnai	dubnōpau
1st dual	dubnōs	dubnaiw	—
2nd dual	dubnaþiz	dubnaiþiz	dubnaþiz
1st plural	dubnamaz	dubnaim	—
2nd plural	dubnaþ	dubnaiþ	dubnaþ
3rd plural	dubnanþi	dubnain	dubnanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	—	—
3rd singular	—	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	—	—
2nd plural	—	—
3rd plural	—	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dubnōdō	dubnōdēdī
2nd singular	dubnōdēz	dubnōdēdīz
3rd singular	dubnōdē	dubnōdēdī
1st dual	dubnōdēdū	dubnōdēdīw
2nd dual	dubnōdēdudiz	dubnōdēdīdiz
1st plural	dubnōdēdum	dubnōdēdīm
2nd plural	dubnōdēdud	dubnōdēdīd
3rd plural	dubnōdēdun	dubnōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
dubnanaḡ	dubnandz	-

Descendants

dofna (Old Norse)

dovna (Faroese)

dofna (Icelandic)

dofna (Old Norse)

dofna, dufna (Old Swedish)

domna (Swedish)

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