

# \*dukkōṇa

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /'duk.ko:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

## Meanings

to duck

## Etymology

Iterative from earlier paradigm \*dukkōþi ~ \*dugunanþi, from pre-Germanic \*d<sup>h</sup>ug<sup>h</sup>-néh<sub>2</sub>-ti ~ \*d<sup>h</sup>ug<sup>h</sup>-ŋh<sub>2</sub>-énti, ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *root* \*d<sup>h</sup>ewg<sup>h</sup>- ('to hit; produce; be strong, have force') (Kroonen 2013). Related to \*dūkanā ('to duck, take cover').

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | dukkō      | dukkō       | —          |
| 2nd singular | dukkōsi    | dukkōs      | dukkō      |
| 3rd singular | dukkōþi    | dukkō       | dukkōþau   |
| 1st dual     | dukkōs     | dukkōw      | —          |
| 2nd dual     | dukkōþiz   | dukkōþiz    | dukkōþiz   |
| 1st plural   | dukkōmaz   | dukkōm      | —          |
| 2nd plural   | dukkōþ     | dukkōþ      | dukkōþ     |
| 3rd plural   | dukkōnþi   | dukkōn      | dukkōnþau  |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | dukkōi     | —           |
| 2nd singular | dukkōsai   | dukkōsau    |
| 3rd singular | dukkōpai   | dukkōpau    |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | dukkōnpai  | dukkōnpau   |
| 2nd plural   | dukkōnpai  | dukkōnpau   |
| 3rd plural   | dukkōnpai  | dukkōnpau   |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | dukkōdō      | dukkōdēdī    |
| 2nd singular | dukkōdēz     | dukkōdēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | dukkōdē      | dukkōdēdī    |
| 1st dual     | dukkōdēdū    | dukkōdēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | dukkōdēdudiz | dukkōdēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | dukkōdēdum   | dukkōdēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | dukkōdēdud   | dukkōdēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | dukkōdēdun   | dukkōdēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| dukkōnā    | dukkōndz           | dukkōdaz        |

# Descendants

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\***dukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

|     **docken** (Dutch)

\***dukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

|     **tocken** (Middle High German)

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