

***dungijō**¹ Runic:  Pronunciation: /ˈduŋ.ɡi.jōː/
noun · feminine · ōn-stem

Meanings

- earthen mound
- dunghill

Etymology

Uncertain. Perhaps from *dungō (‘earth, dung’) + *-(i)jō (forms feminine agent nouns). ([Kroonen 2013](#)) derives this via an intermediary verb **dungijana (‘to fertilize’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	dungijō	dungijōniz
Acc.	dungijōnų	dungijōnunz
Gen.	dungijōniz	dungijōnô
Dat.	dungijōni	dungijōmaz
Inst.	dungijōnē	dungijōmiz
Voc.	dungijō	dungijōniz

Descendants

***dungijā** (Proto-West Germanic)

***dunga** (Old Dutch)

Dungus, Medmedug (Old Dutch)

***dungijā** (Proto-West Germanic)

***dunga** (Old Dutch)

***donge**, ***donke** (Middle Dutch)

donk (Dutch)

***dungijā** (Proto-West Germanic)

dyncġe, dinġe, denġe (Old English)

dyngja (Old Norse)

dyngja (Faroese)

dyngge, dynggǫ (Gutnish)

dyngja (Icelandic)

dongja (Norn)

dyngje (Norwegian Bokmål)

dyngje (Norwegian Nynorsk)

dyngja (Old Norse)

dyngiæ (Old Danish)

dyngje (Danish)

dyngja (Old Norse)

dyngia (Old Swedish)

dynga (Swedish)

***tunkijo** (Proto-Finnic)

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