

*dungōṇa

Runic: 𐌳𐌿𐌽𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌿𐌺𐌰

Pronunciation: /'duŋ.gɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to cover
2. to pour over
3. to pile up

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *d^hŋg^h-eh₂-yé/ó- from root *d^heng^h- ('to cover, hide, conceal'). Related to *dungz ('cellar') and possibly *dungō ('earth, dirt; dung, manure'). Cognate with Lithuanian *deñgti* ('to cover') and Albanian *dëng* ('full, stuffed').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	dungō	dungō	—
2nd singular	dungōsi	dungōs	dungō
3rd singular	dungōpi	dungō	dungōpau
1st dual	dungōs	dungōw	—
2nd dual	dungōpiz	dungōpiz	dungōpiz
1st plural	dungōmaz	dungōm	—
2nd plural	dungōp	dungōp	dungōp
3rd plural	dungōnpi	dungōn	dungōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dungōi	—
2nd singular	dungōsai	dungōsau
3rd singular	dungōpai	dungōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	dungōnpai	dungōnpau
2nd plural	dungōnpai	dungōnpau
3rd plural	dungōnpai	dungōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dungōdġ	dungōdēdġ
2nd singular	dungōdēz	dungōdēdīz
3rd singular	dungōdē	dungōdēdī
1st dual	dungōdēdū	dungōdēdīw
2nd dual	dungōdēdudiz	dungōdēdīdiz
1st plural	dungōdēdum	dungōdēdīm
2nd plural	dungōdēdud	dungōdēdīd
3rd plural	dungōdēdun	dungōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
dungōnā	dungōndz	dungōdaz

Descendants

***dungōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dungon** (Old Dutch)

dongen (Middle Dutch)

dongen (Dutch)

***dungōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dungian** (Old English)

dungen, dongen (Middle English)

dung (English)

dong (Scots)

***dungōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dungia** (Old Frisian)

dongje (West Frisian)

***dungōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***tungōn** (Old High German)

tungen (Middle High German)

***dungōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***dungōn** (Old Saxon)

dungen (Middle Low German)

***dunga** (Old Norse)

dunga (Faroese)

dunga (Swedish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)