

***duppōṇą** Runic:  Pronunciation: /ˈdup.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to dip

Etymology

Iterative from earlier paradigm *duppōþi ~ *dubunanþi, from pre-Germanic *d^hub^h-néh₂-ti ~ *d^hub^h-ŋh₂-énti, ultimately from Proto-Indo-European **d^hewb^h-* (‘hazy, unclear, dark; deep’). Related to the strong verb *dūbaną (‘to dive’), as well as *deupaz (‘deep’) and *daupijaną (‘to dip (in a liquid), to immerse’) ([Kroonen 2013](#)).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	duppō	duppō	—
2nd singular	duppōsi	duppōs	duppō
3rd singular	duppōpi	duppō	duppōpau
1st dual	duppōs	duppōw	—
2nd dual	duppōpiz	duppōpiz	duppōpiz
1st plural	duppōmaz	duppōm	—
2nd plural	duppōp	duppōp	duppōp
3rd plural	duppōnpi	duppōn	duppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	duppōi	—
2nd singular	duppōsai	duppōsau
3rd singular	duppōpai	duppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	duppōnpai	duppōnpau
2nd plural	duppōnpai	duppōnpau
3rd plural	duppōnpai	duppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	duppōdġ	duppōdēdġ
2nd singular	duppōdēz	duppōdēdīz
3rd singular	duppōdē	duppōdēdī
1st dual	duppōdēdū	duppōdēdīw
2nd dual	duppōdēdudiz	duppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	duppōdēdum	duppōdēdīm
2nd plural	duppōdēdud	duppōdēdīd
3rd plural	duppōdēdun	duppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
duppōnā	duppōndz	duppōdaz

Descendants

*duppōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *doppon (Old Dutch)

 doppen (Middle Dutch)

 doppen, dobben (Dutch)

 dobberen (Dutch)

*duppōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 topfōn (Old High German)

 *topfen (Middle High German)

 tupfen, topfen (German)

*dubba, *duppa (Old Norse)

 duppe (Danish)

 doppa (Swedish)

*dubba, *duppa (Old Norse)

duppe (Norwegian Bokmål)

duppe, dubbe, duppa, dubba (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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