

***durzana** Runic: 𐌳𐌹𐌺𐌶𐌵𐌹𐌿𐌺𐌹𐌿𐌶𐌹𐌿 Pronunciation: /'dur.za.nã/

verb · Preterite-present

Meanings

to dare

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **d^hed^hórs-e* ~ **d^hed^hrs-ér* ('to dare'), a reduplicated stative of the root **d^hers-* ('to be bold, dare'), itself an **-s*-extension of **d^her-* ('to support, hold'). Cognates are Proto-Slavic **dbrznęti* ('dare'), Sanskrit धृष्णोति (*dhr̥ṣṇóti*) (*dhr̥ṣṇóti*, 'to be bold or courageous or confident or proud; to dare or venture'), Lithuanian *drįsti* ('to dare, have the courage'), Ancient Greek θάρσος (*thársos*) (*thársos*, 'courage; confidence; audacity'), and Albanian nder ('honor, favor').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	dars	durzĩ	—
2nd singular	darst	durzĩz	—
3rd singular	dars	durzĩ	—
1st dual	durzũ	durzĩw	—
2nd dual	durzudz	durzĩdz	—
1st plural	durzum	durzĩm	—
2nd plural	durzud	durzĩd	—
3rd plural	durzun	durzĩn	—

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	—	—
3rd singular	—	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	—	—
2nd plural	—	—
3rd plural	—	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	durstō	durstēdī
2nd singular	durstēz	durstēdīz
3rd singular	durstē	durstēdī
1st dual	durstēdū	durstēdīw
2nd dual	durstēdudiz	durstēdīdiz
1st plural	durstēdum	durstēdīm
2nd plural	durstēdud	durstēdīd
3rd plural	durstēdun	durstēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
durzaną	durzandz	durstaz

Descendants

- ***durran** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***durran** (Old Dutch)
 - dorren, durren** (Middle Dutch)
 - derre, dórre** (Limburgish)

- ***durran** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***durran** (Old Dutch)
 - dorren, durren** (Middle Dutch)
 - durven** (Dutch)
 - durf** (Afrikaans)

- ***durran** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - durran** (Old English)
 - durren** (Middle English)
 - dare** (English)
 - daur** (Scots)

***durran** (Proto-West Germanic)

turran (Old High German)

turren (Middle High German)

usche (Central Franconian)

thüren, türen (German)

טאָרן (torn) (Yiddish)

***durran** (Proto-West Germanic)

durran (Old Saxon)

dören (Low German)

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