

***dusānā** Runic: 𐌳𐌺𐌶𐌿𐌽𐌰 Pronunciation: /'du.sɑ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

1. to be stunned, swoon
2. to be dizzy
3. to slumber

Etymology

An eh₂(ye)-fractive verb, possibly from Proto-Indo-European **d^hus-eh₂yé/ó-* from **d^hwes-* ('to breathe, inhale, exhale'). Cognates are Latvian *dusēt* ('to sleep, rest'), which went through similar semantic change, from a sense of 'to breathe' > 'to feel shortness of breath' > 'breath heavily' > 'sleep', Bengali ধোঁসা (dhośa, 'to be destroyed; to be ruined'), and Latin *furō* ('to rave, rage, or seethe; to be crazed, mad, or frantic'). Related to **deužą* ('(wild) animal, beast'), **deuzaz* ('wild, fierce, bold'), and **dūsaz* ('still, calm').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	dusō	—	—
2nd singular	dusaisi	—	dusai
3rd singular	dusaiþi	—	dusāþau
1st dual	dusōs	—	—
2nd dual	dusāþiz	—	dusāþiz
1st plural	dusāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	dusaip	—	dusaip
3rd plural	dusānþi	—	dusānþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	dusāsai	—
3rd singular	dusāpai	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	dusānþai	—
2nd plural	dusānþai	—
3rd plural	dusānþai	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dusadō	dusadēdī
2nd singular	dusadēz	dusadēdīz
3rd singular	dusadē	dusadēdī
1st dual	dusadēdū	dusadēdīw
2nd dual	dusadēdudiz	dusadēdīdiz
1st plural	dusadēdum	dusadēdīm
2nd plural	dusadēdud	dusadēdīd
3rd plural	dusadēdun	dusadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
dusānā	dusāndz	dusadaz

Descendants

***dusēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dusian**, ***dosian** (Old English)

 ***dosen** (Middle English)

doze, **dose** (English)

***dusēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

dusia (Old Frisian)

dusinge (Old Frisian)

***dusēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

tūzen, **dōsen** (Middle High German)

bedützen (German)

***dusēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dusian**, ***dosian** (Old Saxon)

dusen, **dūsen**, **dosen**, **deusen** (Middle Low German)

dūsinge (Middle Low German)

***dusēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***dusian**, ***dosian** (Old Saxon)

dusen, **dūsen**, **dosen**, **deusen** (Middle Low German)

dösen, **dussen**, **dusken** (Low German)

dösen (German)

***dusēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***dusian**, ***dosian** (Old Saxon)

dusen, **dūsen**, **dosen**, **deusen** (Middle Low German)

bedūsen (Middle Low German)

bedösen, **bedussen** (Low German)

bedösen (German)

***dusa**, **dúsa** (Old Norse)

dúsa, **dusa** (Icelandic)

duse (Norwegian)

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