

*dwaiskijaną

Runic: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚 | 𐰇𐰚 | 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚

Pronunciation: /'dwaj̥s.ki.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to suffocate, extinguish

Etymology

Probably from a pre-Germanic derivative of Proto-Indo-European **d^hg^{wh}ey-* (‘decline, perish; die out’), perhaps pre-Germanic **d^hg^{wh}oy-sk-éye/o-*, an o-grade form of the root built on an original **ské-* inchoative present ([Jasanoff 2003](#); [Heidermanns 1993](#)), later remodeled as a Weak class 1 causative. Related to **dwīnaną* (‘to dwindle, disappear’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	dwaiskijō	dwaiskijaŭ	—
2nd singular	dwaiskīsi	dwaiskijais	dwaiskī
3rd singular	dwaiskīpi	dwaiskijai	dwaiskijaḡpau
1st dual	dwaiskijōs	dwaiskijaiw	—
2nd dual	dwaiskijaḡbiz	dwaiskijaḡbiz	dwaiskijaḡbiz
1st plural	dwaiskijamaz	dwaiskijaim	—
2nd plural	dwaiskīḡ	dwaiskijaḡ	dwaiskīḡ
3rd plural	dwaiskijanḡpi	dwaiskijain	dwaiskijanḡpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dwaiskijai	—
2nd singular	dwaiskijasai	dwaiskijaisau
3rd singular	dwaiskijaḡpai	dwaiskijaḡpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	dwaiskijanḡpai	dwaiskijainḡpau
2nd plural	dwaiskijanḡpai	dwaiskijainḡpau
3rd plural	dwaiskijanḡpai	dwaiskijainḡpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dwaiskidō	dwaiskidēdī
2nd singular	dwaiskidēz	dwaiskidēdīz
3rd singular	dwaiskidē	dwaiskidēdī
1st dual	dwaiskidēdū	dwaiskidēdīw
2nd dual	dwaiskidēdudiz	dwaiskidēdīdiz
1st plural	dwaiskidēdum	dwaiskidēdīm
2nd plural	dwaiskidēdud	dwaiskidēdīd
3rd plural	dwaiskidēdun	dwaiskidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
dwaiskijana	dwaiskijandz	dwaiskidaz

Descendants

- *dwaiskijan (Proto-West Germanic)
 - *dwēskēn (Old Dutch)
 - dwesscen, dwisscen (Middle Dutch)
- *dwaiskijan (Proto-West Germanic)
 - dwāscān, ādwāscān, tōdwāscān (Old English)
 - duſchen, adweschen (Middle English)
 - dush (English)
 - duſch (Scots)
- *dwaiskijan (Proto-West Germanic)
 - *dwēska (Old Frisian)
 - dwēste (West Frisian)
 - dwēstgje, dwēstje, sândwēste, útdwēste (West Frisian)

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