

***dwaljana** Runic: 𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌵𐌶𐌰𐌴 Pronunciation: /'dwal.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to be confused, perplex
2. to hold up, delay

Etymology

From *dwalaz ('confused, stunned; foolish, misled, mad') + *-(i)janą (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs), also conflated with *dwelana ('to err') + *-(i)janą (causative suffix forming Weak class 1 verbs). Both are ultimately from the same origin, Proto-Indo-European *root* *d^hwelh₂- ('to dim, dull, cloud, make obscure, swirl, whirl').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	dwaljō	dwaljaṃ	—
2nd singular	dwalisi	dwaljais	dwali
3rd singular	dwalipi	dwaljai	dwaljapau
1st dual	dwaljōs	dwaljaiw	—
2nd dual	dwaljapiz	dwaljaipiz	dwaljapiz
1st plural	dwaljamaz	dwaljaim	—
2nd plural	dwalip	dwaljaip	dwalip
3rd plural	dwaljanpi	dwaljain	dwaljanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dwaljai	—
2nd singular	dwaljasai	dwaljaisau
3rd singular	dwaljapai	dwaljaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	dwaljanpai	dwaljainpau
2nd plural	dwaljanpai	dwaljainpau
3rd plural	dwaljanpai	dwaljainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	dwalidō	dwalidēdī
2nd singular	dwalidēz	dwalidēdīz
3rd singular	dwalidē	dwalidēdī
1st dual	dwalidēdū	dwalidēdīw
2nd dual	dwalidēdudiz	dwalidēdīdiz
1st plural	dwalidēdum	dwalidēdīm
2nd plural	dwalidēdud	dwalidēdīd
3rd plural	dwalidēdun	dwalidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
dwaljana	dwaljandz	dwalidaz

Descendants

*dwalljan (Proto-West Germanic)

 *dwellen (Old Dutch)

 dwellen (Middle Dutch)

 dwelle (Limburgish)

*dwalljan (Proto-West Germanic)

 dwellan (Old English)

 dwellen, duell, duelle, dwel, dwell, dwelle, dwellyn, dweylle (Middle English)

 dwell (English)

 dwall (Scots)

*dwalljan (Proto-West Germanic)

 twellen (Old High German)

 twellen (Middle High German)

*dwalljan (Proto-West Germanic)

***dwellian** (Old Saxon)

dvelja (Old Norse)

dvæle (Danish)

dvelja (Icelandic)

dvelja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

dväljas (Swedish)

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