

***erlaz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'er.laz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

man, nobleman

Etymology

Probably from *erō ('battle'), with agentive suffix *-ilaz, thus meaning 'one who makes war' with eventual semantic change to 'nobleman'.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	erlaz	erlōz, erlōs
Acc.	erlā	erlanz
Gen.	erlas, irlis	erlō
Dat.	erlai	erlamaz
Inst.	erlō	erlamiz
Voc.	erl	erlōz, erlōs

Descendants

*erl (Proto-West Germanic)

erl (Old Saxon)

*erl (Proto-West Germanic)

eorl (Old English)

erl, ærl, eerl, eorl, erle, eryl, ȝerle, ȝierl, yerl (Middle English)

earl (English)

yerl, yarl (Scots)

𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌺𐌰 (erilar), 𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌺𐌰 (irilar) (Proto-Norse)

jarl, 𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿 (iarl) (Old Norse)

jarl (English)

jallur (Faroese)

jaarli (Finnish)

jarl (Icelandic)

jarl (Norwegian Nynorsk)

iærl (Old Danish)

jarl (Swedish)

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jarl, 𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿 (iarl) (Old Norse)

jarl (Danish)

jarl (Norwegian Bokmål)

𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌺𐌰 (erilar), 𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌺𐌰 (irilar) (Proto-Norse)

jarl, 𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌿 (iarl) (Old Norse)

iarl, iærl (Old Swedish)

järl (Swedish)

Eruli, Heruli (Latin)

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