

***falpana** Runic: 𐌿𐌺𐌱𐌰𐌶𐌰 Pronunciation: /'fal.θa.nã/

verb · Strong class 7c

Meanings

to fold

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *pól-t-e/o-, from an o-grade form of t-extended root *pel- ('to fold') (Kroonen 2013). Cognate with Proto-Celtic **faltu-* ('joint'), Albanian palë ('fold, stratum; class'), and Ancient Greek -πλάσιος (*-plásios*) (-plásios, '-fold'). Related to * faldōna ('to fold up').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	falþō	falþau	—
2nd singular	falþizi	falþaiz	falþ
3rd singular	falþidi	falþai	falþadau
1st dual	falþōz	falþaiw	—
2nd dual	falþadiz	falþaidiz	falþadiz
1st plural	falþamaz	falþaim	—
2nd plural	falþid	falþaid	falþid
3rd plural	falþandi	falþain	falþandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	falpai	—
2nd singular	falpozai	falpaizau
3rd singular	falpaidai	falpaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	falpandai	falpaindau
2nd plural	falpandai	falpaindau
3rd plural	falpandai	falpaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	fefalþ	fefaldĭ
2nd singular	fefalst	fefaldĭz
3rd singular	fefalþ	fefaldĭ
1st dual	fefaldū	fefaldīw
2nd dual	fefaldudiz	fefaldīdiz
1st plural	fefaldum	fefaldīm
2nd plural	fefaldud	fefaldīd
3rd plural	fefaldun	fefaldīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
falpaną	falpandz	faldanaz

Descendants

***falþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***faldan** (Old Dutch)

vouden (Middle Dutch)

vouwen (Dutch)

vou (Afrikaans)

***falþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

faldan, fealdan (Old English)

falden, folden (Middle English)

fold (English)

fald, fauld (Scots)

***falþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***falda** (Old Frisian)

foolden (Saterland Frisian)

fâlde (West Frisian)

***falþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

faldan, faltan (Old High German)

valden, valten (Middle High German)

falten (German)

falen (Luxembourgish)

***falþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

faldan (Old Saxon)

valden, volden, völden (Middle Low German)

folden, folgen, follen, folen (Low German)

foljen (Plautdietsch)

falda (Old Norse)

folde (Danish)

falda (Old Norse)

falda (Old Swedish)

fålla (Swedish)

𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌱𐌰𐌽 (**falþan**) (Gothic)

faldra (Galician)

fralda, falda (Portuguese)

falda (Spanish)

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*-falpaz suffix