

***fertana** Runic: 𐌿𐌚𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌴𐌹 Pronunciation: /'fɛr.ta.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to break wind, fart

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *pérd-e/o-, from root *perd- ('to fart loudly, pass gas, break wind'). Cognate with Albanian pjerdh ('to fart'), Lithuanian *pérsti* ('to fart'), Ancient Greek *πέρδομαι* (*pérdomai*) (pérdomai, 'to fart; to break wind'), and Sanskrit पर्दते (*párdate*) (párdate, 'to fart'). A strong verb companion to iterative *fartōna ('to fart').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	fertō	fertaŭ	—
2nd singular	firtizi	fertaiz	fert
3rd singular	firtidi	fertai	fertadau
1st dual	fertōz	fertaiw	—
2nd dual	fertadiz	fertaidiz	fertadiz
1st plural	fertamaz	fertaim	—
2nd plural	firtid	fertaid	firtid
3rd plural	fertandi	fertain	fertandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	fertai	—
2nd singular	fertazai	fertaizau
3rd singular	fertadai	fertaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	fertandai	fertaindau
2nd plural	fertandai	fertaindau
3rd plural	fertandai	fertaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	fart	furtĭ
2nd singular	farst	furtĭz
3rd singular	fart	furtĭ
1st dual	furtū	furtīw
2nd dual	furtudz	furtīdz
1st plural	furtum	furtīm
2nd plural	furtud	furtīd
3rd plural	furtun	furtīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
fertanaġ	fertandz	furtanaz

Descendants

***fertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***fertan** (Old Dutch)

verten (Middle Dutch)

***fertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***feortan** (Old English)

verten, ferten, farten (Middle English)

fart (English)

fart (Scots)

***fertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

ferzan (Old High German)

vërzen, varzen (Middle High German)

farzen (German)

 פֿאַרצן (**fartsn**) (Yiddish)

***fertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***fertan** (Old Saxon)

| **ferten, verten** (Middle Low German)

freta, fjarta (Old Norse)

| **freta** (Faroese)

| **freta** (Icelandic)

| **fjarta** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

freta, fjarta (Old Norse)

| **fiærtæ** (Old Danish)

| **fjerte, fjærte** (Danish)

freta, fjarta (Old Norse)

| **fiærtæ** (Old Danish)

| **fjerte** (Norwegian Bokmål)

| **fjerta** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

freta, fjarta (Old Norse)

| **fiarta** (Old Swedish)

| **fjärta** (Swedish)

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