

***fijandz** Runic: 𐰇𐰋𐰏𐰚𐰛𐰞 Pronunciation: /'phi.jandz/

noun · masculine · consonant stem

Meanings

enemy, fiend

Etymology

From pre-Germanic *pih₁-y-ont-s, from Proto-Indo-European **ph₁-y-éh₁-ont-s* ('hating, reviling one'), the present participle of stative *ph₁-y-éh₁-, from the zero-grade *ph₁- of root *peh₁- ('to hate, revile, hurt'). Related to *fijānā 'to hate'.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	fijandz	fijandiz
Acc.	fijandų	fijandunz
Gen.	fijandiz	fijandô
Dat.	fijandi	fijandumaz
Inst.	fijandē	fijandumiz
Voc.	fijand	fijandiz

Descendants

*fijand (Proto-West Germanic)

fīunt, fīant, fient (Old Dutch)

viant (Middle Dutch)

vieënd, vieëndj (Limburgish)

***fijand** (Proto-West Germanic)

fiunt, fiant, fient (Old Dutch)

viant (Middle Dutch)

vijand (Dutch)

vyand (Afrikaans)

vyand, vieand (Negerhollands)

***fijand** (Proto-West Germanic)

fiunt, fiant, fient (Old Dutch)

viant (Middle Dutch)

vijand (Dutch)

***fijand** (Proto-West Germanic)

fēond (Old English)

feend (Middle English)

fiend (English)

fient (Scots)

***fijand** (Proto-West Germanic)

fīand (Old Frisian)

Fäind (Saterland Frisian)

fijân (West Frisian)

***fijand** (Proto-West Germanic)

fiant, fiand (Old High German)

vīant, vīent, vīnt (Middle High German)

Feind (German)

פֿײַנד (faynd) (Yiddish)

***fijand** (Proto-West Germanic)

fīand, fiond, fioud (Old Saxon)

vīent, vīant, vīen, vīgent, vīgen, vīnt, vīend, fient (Middle Low German)

Feend, Fiend (Low German)

Fient (Plautdietsch)

fjándi (Old Norse)

fjandi (Faroese)

fjandi (Icelandic)

fiende (Norwegian Bokmål)

fiende (Norwegian Nynorsk)

fjáandi (Old Norse)

fiændæ (Old Danish)

fjende (Danish)

fjáandi (Old Norse)

fiände, fiande, fionde (Old Swedish)

fiende (Swedish)

𐌺𐌿𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌽𐌰𐌸 (fijands) (Gothic)

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