

Wurdahuzda

***flakkōṇa**¹

Runic: ᚱ ᚠ ᚦ < ᚳ ᚱ ᚦ

Runic: 𐌱 𐌳 𐌴 𐌹 𐌺 𐌰 Pronunciation: /'ϕlak.kɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to beat

Etymology

From earlier paradigm **flakkōpi* ~ **flakunanþi*, from pre-Germanic **plh₂g-néh2-ti* ~ **plh₂g-ŋh2-énti*, iterative of **flōkaną* ('to beat, strike; lament'), ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *extended root* **pleh₂g-* ('to beat, strike'), from root **pel-* ('to beat, push, drive') (Kroonen 2013). Compare Proto-Slavic **plakati* ('to cry, weep') and Latin *plēctō* ('to punish, beat').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	flakkō	flakkō	—
2nd singular	flakkōsi	flakkōs	flakkō
3rd singular	flakkōpi	flakkō	flakkōpau
1st dual	flakkōs	flakkōw	—
2nd dual	flakkōpiz	flakkōpiz	flakkōpiz
1st plural	flakkōmaz	flakkōm	—
2nd plural	flakkōp	flakkōp	flakkōp
3rd plural	flakkōnpi	flakkōn	flakkōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	flakkōi	—
2nd singular	flakkōsai	flakkōsau
3rd singular	flakkōpai	flakkōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	flakkōnpai	flakkōnpau
2nd plural	flakkōnpai	flakkōnpau
3rd plural	flakkōnpai	flakkōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	flakkōdō	flakkōdēdī
2nd singular	flakkōdēz	flakkōdēdīz
3rd singular	flakkōdē	flakkōdēdī
1st dual	flakkōdēdū	flakkōdēdīw
2nd dual	flakkōdēdudiz	flakkōdēdīdiz
1st plural	flakkōdēdum	flakkōdēdīm
2nd plural	flakkōdēdud	flakkōdēdīd
3rd plural	flakkōdēdun	flakkōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
flakkōnā	flakkōndz	flakkōdaz

Descendants

***flakkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***flakkon** (Old Dutch)

vlacken (Middle Dutch)

vlakken (Dutch)

***flakkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***flaccian** (Old English)

flakken, flacken (Middle English)

flack (English)

flack (Scots)

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