

***flōkana** Runic: 𐌿𐌺𐌰𐌿𐌺𐌰𐌿 Pronunciation: /'ϕlɔ:.ka.nã/

verb · Strong class 7e

Meanings

1. to beat, strike
2. to lament

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *pleh₂g-, *pleh₂k- ('to beat, strike'). Kroonen suggests there is no need to reconstruct *plo_hg-, in which case the 'k' was restored to *flōk- by analogy with the iterative derived from it. Cognate with Ancient Greek *πλάζω* (*plázō*) (plázō), *πλήσσω* (pléssō), Latin *plango*, Old Church Slavonic *плакати* (*plakati*) (plakati).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	flōkō	flōkaų	—
2nd singular	flōkizi	flōkaiz	flōk
3rd singular	flōkidi	flōkai	flōkadam
1st dual	flōkōz	flōkaiw	—
2nd dual	flōkadiz	flōkaidiz	flōkadiz
1st plural	flōkamaz	flōkaim	—
2nd plural	flōkid	flōkaid	flōkid
3rd plural	flōkandi	flōkain	flōkadam

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	flōkai	—
2nd singular	flōkazai	flōkaizau
3rd singular	flōkadai	flōkaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	flōkandai	flōkaindau
2nd plural	flōkandai	flōkaindau
3rd plural	flōkandai	flōkaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	feflōk	feflōkĭ
2nd singular	feflōht	feflōkĭz
3rd singular	feflōk	feflōkĭ
1st dual	feflōkū	feflōkĭw
2nd dual	feflōkudz	feflōkĭdz
1st plural	feflōkum	feflōkĭm
2nd plural	feflōkud	feflōkĭd
3rd plural	feflōkun	feflōkĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
flōkanaȝ	flōkandz	flōkanaz

Descendants

***flōkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

flōcan (Old English)

***flōkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***fluokan** (Old Dutch)

vloeken (Middle Dutch)

vloeken (Dutch)

vloek (Afrikaans)

***flōkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

flōka (Old Frisian)

flokke, floke (West Frisian)

***flōkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

fluohhan (Old High German)

vluochen (Middle High German)

fluchen (German)

fluchen (Luxembourgish)

flücha (Vilamovian)

***flōkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

flōkan (Old Saxon)

vlōken (Middle Low German)

floken, flōken (Low German)

𐌺𐌻𐌵𐌿𐌺𐌰𐌽 (**flōkan**) (Gothic)

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