

***fneusana** Runic: 𐰃𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 Pronunciation: /'ɸneɥ.sa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to sneeze

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *pnew-, but presumably interpreted as onomatopoeic judging from the variety in the initial consonants.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	fneusō	fneusaɥ	–
2nd singular	fniusizi	fneusaiz	fneus
3rd singular	fniusidi	fneusai	fneusadau
1st dual	fneusōz	fneusaiw	–
2nd dual	fneusadiz	fneusaidiz	fneusadiz
1st plural	fneusamaz	fneusaim	–
2nd plural	fniusid	fneusaid	fniusid
3rd plural	fneusandi	fneusain	fneusandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	fneusai	–
2nd singular	fneusazai	fneusaizau
3rd singular	fneusadai	fneusaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	fneusandai	fneusaindau
2nd plural	fneusandai	fneusaindau
3rd plural	fneusandai	fneusaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	fnaus	fnuzĭ
2nd singular	fnaust	fnuzĭz
3rd singular	fnaus	fnuzĭ
1st dual	fnuzū	fnuzĭw
2nd dual	fnuzudiz	fnuzĭdiz
1st plural	fnuzum	fnuzĭm
2nd plural	fnuzud	fnuzĭd
3rd plural	fnuzun	fnuzĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
fneusanaḡ	fneusandz	fnuzanaz

Descendants

***fneusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***fniesan** (Old Dutch)

fniesen (Middle Dutch)

fniezen (Dutch)

***fneusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

fnēosan (Old English)

snesen, fnesen, fnese, sniesen, snese (Middle English)

sneeze (English)

sneeze, sneesh (Scots)

***fneusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***fniosan**, ***fnūsan** (Old High German)

phnūsen, pfnūsen, *snūsen, phūsen (Middle High German)

pfnausen (German)

snūsen (Middle High German)

***fnjósa** (Old Norse)

fnyse (Danish)

fnýsa (Faroese)

fnýsa (Icelandic)

fnysa (Norwegian)

fnysa (Swedish)

fnýsa (Old Norse)

fnyse (Danish)

fnýsa (Faroese)

fnýsa (Icelandic)

fnysa (Norwegian)

fnysa (Swedish)

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