

*framjana

Runic: ᚠᚱᚱᚴᚴᚢᚱᚴᚢᚱᚦ

Pronunciation: /'φram.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to promote, to further

Etymology

From *framaz + *-jana, from Proto-Indo-European *pró-mo-s, from *pró ('toward, leading to'). Compare Latin *framea* ('spear') probably from *framjō (literally "forward going one").

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	framjō	framjau	—
2nd singular	framisi	framjais	frami
3rd singular	framipi	framjai	framjapau
1st dual	framjōs	framjaiw	—
2nd dual	framjapiz	framjaipiz	framjapiz
1st plural	framjamaz	framjaim	—
2nd plural	framip	framjaip	framip
3rd plural	framjanpi	framjain	framjanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	framjai	–
2nd singular	framjasai	framjaisau
3rd singular	framjapai	framjaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	framjanþai	framjainþau
2nd plural	framjanþai	framjainþau
3rd plural	framjanþai	framjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	framidō	framidēdī
2nd singular	framidēz	framidēdīz
3rd singular	framidē	framidēdī
1st dual	framidēdū	framidēdīw
2nd dual	framidēdudiz	framidēdīdiz
1st plural	framidēdum	framidēdīm
2nd plural	framidēdud	framidēdīd
3rd plural	framidēdun	framidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
framjanaḡ	framjandz	framidaz

Descendants

***framman** (Proto-West Germanic)

frema, fremma (Old Frisian)

fremmen (Old High German)

fremmian (Old Saxon)

***framman** (Proto-West Germanic)

fremmen (Old Dutch)

vrēmen (Middle Dutch)

***framman** (Proto-West Germanic)

fremman (Old English)

fremmen (Middle English)

frame (Scots)

***framman** (Proto-West Germanic)

fremman (Old English)

fremmen (Middle English)

frame (English)

frame (Dutch)

framen (German)

fremja (Old Norse)

fremja (Faroese)

fremja (Icelandic)

fremja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

fremja (Old Norse)

fræmdær (Old Danish)

 ? (Middle Danish)

fremme (Danish)

fremme (Norwegian Bokmål)

fremma (Norwegian Nynorsk)

fremja (Old Norse)

fræmia, fræmmia (Old Swedish)

främja (Swedish)

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