

*frawurkijana

Runic: 𐌱𐌹𐌶𐌹𐌺𐌿𐌵𐌶𐌰𐌺𐌰𐌴𐌹𐌶𐌰𐌺𐌰𐌴

Pronunciation: /,φra.'wur.ki.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to work ill, do wrong; to sin

Etymology

From *fra- + *wurkijana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	frawurkijō	frawurkijaų	—
2nd singular	frawurkīsi	frawurkijais	frawurkī
3rd singular	frawurkīpi	frawurkijai	frawurkijapau
1st dual	frawurkijōs	frawurkijaiw	—
2nd dual	frawurkijapiz	frawurkijaipiz	frawurkijapiz
1st plural	frawurkijamaz	frawurkijaim	—
2nd plural	frawurkīp	frawurkijaip	frawurkīp
3rd plural	frawurkijanpi	frawurkijain	frawurkijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	frawurkijai	–
2nd singular	frawurkijasai	frawurkijaisau
3rd singular	frawurkijapai	frawurkijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	frawurkijanpai	frawurkijainpau
2nd plural	frawurkijanpai	frawurkijainpau
3rd plural	frawurkijanpai	frawurkijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	frawurhtō	frawurhtēdī
2nd singular	frawurhtēz	frawurhtēdīz
3rd singular	frawurhtē	frawurhtēdī
1st dual	frawurhtēdū	frawurhtēdīw
2nd dual	frawurhtēdudiz	frawurhtēdīdiz
1st plural	frawurhtēdum	frawurhtēdīm
2nd plural	frawurhtēdud	frawurhtēdīd
3rd plural	frawurhtēdun	frawurhtēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
frawurkijana	frawurkijandz	frawurkidaz

Descendants

***frawurkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

firwurken (Old High German)

farwirkian (Old Saxon)

***frawurkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

forwyrcean (Old English)

forwurchen (Middle English)

forwork (English)

𐌲𐌿𐌶𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌽𐌰𐌶𐌴𐌹𐌽 (frawaurkjan) (Gothic)

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