

*freusana

Runic: 𐰃𐰆𐰍𐰎𐰏𐰐𐰑𐰒

Pronunciation: /'ɸreɯ.sa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to freeze

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **prews-* (‘to freeze; frost’). Cognate with Latin *pruina* (‘hoarfrost, frost’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	freusō	freusaɥ	—
2nd singular	friusizi	freusaiz	freus
3rd singular	friusidi	freusai	freusadau
1st dual	freusōz	freusaiw	—
2nd dual	freusadiz	freusaidiz	freusadiz
1st plural	freusamaz	freusaim	—
2nd plural	friusid	freusaid	friusid
3rd plural	freusandi	freusain	freusandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	freusai	–
2nd singular	freusazai	freusaizau
3rd singular	freusadai	freusaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	freusandai	freusaindau
2nd plural	freusandai	freusaindau
3rd plural	freusandai	freusaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	fraus	fruzĩ
2nd singular	fraust	fruzĩz
3rd singular	fraus	fruzĩ
1st dual	fruzũ	fruzĩw
2nd dual	fruzudiz	fruzĩdiz
1st plural	fruzum	fruzĩm
2nd plural	fruzud	fruzĩd
3rd plural	fruzun	fruzĩn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
freusanaḡ	freusandz	fruzanaz

Descendants

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***friesan** (Old Dutch)

vriesen (Middle Dutch)

vrere, vreeze (Limburgish)

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***friesan** (Old Dutch)

vriesen (Middle Dutch)

vriezen (Dutch)

vries (Afrikaans)

fris (Papiamentu)

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

frēosan (Old English)

fresen, freese, frese, freosen (Middle English)

frese (Scots)

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

frēosan (Old English)

fresen, freese, frese, freosen (Middle English)

freeze (English)

ffriża (Maltese)

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***friāsa** (Old Frisian)

 ? (North Frisian)

frjoze (Saterland Frisian)

frieze (West Frisian)

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

friosan (Old High German)

vriesen, vrieren (Middle High German)

frian (Bavarian)

freese, früüse, friere (Central Franconian)

frieren (German)

 פֿרירן (**frirn**) (Yiddish)

***freusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

friosan (Old Saxon)

vrêsen, vreisen (Middle Low German)

fresen (German Low German)

freern, freren, fresen (Low German)

frjósa (Old Norse)

friuosa (Elfdalian)

frosin (Faroese)

frausa, frause (Gutnish)

frjósa (Icelandic)

frýse (Jamtish)

frjósa (Old Norse)

frȳsæ (Old Danish)

frýsa (Scanian)

frjósa (Old Norse)

frȳsæ (Old Danish)

fryse (Danish)

fryse (Norwegian Bokmål)

frjósa (Old Norse)

frȳsa (Old Swedish)

frysa, fryse (Swedish)

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