

***fuglaz** Runic: 𐰃𐰆𐰇𐰈𐰉𐰊 Pronunciation: /'ϕuɣ.laz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

bird

Etymology

Likely dissimilated from earlier *fluglaz, from pre-Proto-Germanic *pluk-ló-s, from *pleuketi (‘to fly’) (whence Proto-Germanic *fleuganaþ) + *-lós (agent noun suffix), from Proto-Indo-European **plewk-* (‘to fly’). Parallel construction with *flugilaz (‘wing’), from *fleuganaþ + *-ilaz.

Alternatively cognate with Lithuanian *paũkštis* (‘bird’), itself perhaps from Proto-Indo-European **powk-sti-s*, from presumed root **pewk-*.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	fuglaz	fuglōz, fuglōs
Acc.	fuglā	fuglanz
Gen.	fuglas, fuglis	fuglō
Dat.	fuglai	fuglamaz
Inst.	fuglō	fuglamiz
Voc.	fugl	fuglōz, fuglōs

Descendants

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fogal, vogal (Old Dutch)

vōgel (Middle Dutch)

vogel, voeagel (Limburgish)

veugel (West Flemish)

veugel (Zealandic)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fogal, vogal (Old Dutch)

vōgel (Middle Dutch)

vogel, veugel (Dutch)

foëüxel (Jersey Dutch)

vogel (Negerhollands)

fogul (Skepi Creole Dutch)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fogal, vogal (Old Dutch)

vōgel (Middle Dutch)

vogel, veugel (Dutch)

voël (Afrikaans)

voël (English)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fogal, vogal (Old Dutch)

vōgel (Middle Dutch)

vogel, veugel (Dutch)

fowru, vol, vool (Sranan Tongo)

fóu (Saramaccan)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fugol, fugel, fugul, *flugol (Old English)

foul, fouel, fowel, fowele, fowl, foʒel, fuʒel, fuhel, voʒel, feul, fewl, fewle, ffewyll,

foghel, foughel, foyhel (Middle English)

fowl (English)

fowlès (Yola)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fugol, fugel, fugul, *flugol (Old English)

foul, fouel, fowel, fowele, fowl, foʒel, fuʒel, fuhel, voʒel, feul, fewl, fewle, ffewyll,

foghel, foughel, foyhel (Middle English)

foul, fowle (Middle Scots)

fowl (Scots)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fugel (Old Frisian)

Fúgel, Fuugel (Saterland Frisian)

fûgel (West Frisian)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fugel (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

fögel, Goesharde and Mooring: föögel (Föhr-Amrum)

fugel (Hallig)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fogal, fugal (Old High German)

vogel (Middle High German)

Fogel, Vogel (Alemannic German)

Vuggel, Vugel, Vuul (Central Franconian)

vóoghel, bóoghel, vogl (Cimbrian)

Vogel (German)

Vugel, Vull (Luxembourgish)

? (Rhine Franconian)

föguł (Vilamovian)

פֿױגל (foygl) (Yiddish)

***fugl** (Proto-West Germanic)

fugal (Old Saxon)

vōgel (Middle Low German)

Vogel, Vōgel (German Low German)

Vagel, Vōgel (Low German)

Voagel (Plautdietsch)

fogl (Old Norse)

fugel (Elfdalian)

fuglur (Faroese)

fäugel (Gutnish)

fugl (Icelandic)

fugl (Jamtish)

fugl, ful (Norn)

fugl, fogl, føgl, faugl (Norwegian Nynorsk)

fogl (Old Norse)

fughl (Old Danish)

fuġl (Scanian)

fogl (Old Norse)

fughl (Old Danish)

fugl (Danish)

fugl (Norwegian Bokmål)

fogl (Old Norse)

fughl, foghl, 𐀕𐀃𐀆𐀃𐀆𐀃 (Old Swedish)

fågel, fogel (Swedish)

fogeli (Finnish)

fugl (Old Norse)

fugel (Elfdalian)

fuglur (Faroese)

fäugel (Gutnish)

fugl (Icelandic)

fugl (Jamtish)

fugl, ful (Norn)

fugl, fogl, føgl, faugl (Norwegian Nynorsk)

fugl (Old Norse)

fughl (Old Danish)

fuġl (Scanian)

fugl (Old Norse)

fughl (Old Danish)

fugl (Danish)

fugl (Norwegian Bokmål)

fugl (Old Norse)

fughl, foghl, 𐀕𐀃𐀆𐀃𐀆𐀃 (Old Swedish)

fågel, fogel (Swedish)

fogeli (Finnish)

𐌱𐌺𐌿𐌱𐌰 (**fugls**) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)