

***furhtijana**

Runic: 𐀀 𐀁 𐀂 𐀃 𐀄 𐀅 𐀆 𐀇 𐀈 𐀉

Pronunciation: /'φurx.ti.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to frighten, make afraid
2. to fear, be afraid

Etymology

A union of two related formations, a factitive from *furhtaz ('fearful, afraid') + *-jana and denominative *furhtō ('fright, fear') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	furhtijō	furhtijau	—
2nd singular	furhtīsi	furhtijais	furhtī
3rd singular	furhtīpi	furhtijai	furhtijapau
1st dual	furhtijōs	furhtijaiw	—
2nd dual	furhtijapiz	furhtijaiþiz	furhtijapiz
1st plural	furhtijamaz	furhtijaim	—
2nd plural	furhtīþ	furhtijaiþ	furhtīþ
3rd plural	furhtijanþi	furhtijain	furhtijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	furhtijai	–
2nd singular	furhtijasai	furhtijaisau
3rd singular	furhtijapai	furhtijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	furhtijanpai	furhtijainpau
2nd plural	furhtijanpai	furhtijainpau
3rd plural	furhtijanpai	furhtijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	furhtidō	furhtidēdī
2nd singular	furhtidēz	furhtidēdīz
3rd singular	furhtidē	furhtidēdī
1st dual	furhtidēdū	furhtidēdīw
2nd dual	furhtidēdudiz	furhtidēdīdiz
1st plural	furhtidēdum	furhtidēdīm
2nd plural	furhtidēdud	furhtidēdīd
3rd plural	furhtidēdun	furhtidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
furhtijana	furhtijandz	furhtidaz

***furhtjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

vruchten (Middle Dutch)

vruchten (Dutch)

***furhtjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

frighten, frizten, fyrten (Middle English)

fright (English)

fricht (Scots)

***furhtjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

furhten, forhten, forachten (Old High German)

vurchten (Middle High German)

fürchten (German)

fäerten (Luxembourgish)

***furhtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

forhtian (Old Saxon)

vörchten, vröchten, vrüchten, vürchten (Middle Low German)

fürchten (German Low German)

𐌲𐌰𐌸𐌹𐌳𐌰𐌽 (faurhtjan) (Gothic)

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