

***fōdra¹** Runic: 𐰃𐰆𐰚𐰇 Pronunciation: /'ɸɔ:ð.rã/

noun · neuter · a-stem

Meanings

fodder

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **peh₂-* ('to protect, guard; to graze, feed') + **-d^hrom* or **-tróm*, the suffix equivalent to **-dra₁*; or directly from the root of **fōdijana₁* ('to feed') and **fōdô* ('food') (including the **d*), from an extended form **peh₂-d^h(h₁)-* or **peh₂-t-* of the same PIE root, + **-r-om*. Cognate with Latin *pābulum* ('food, fodder') and possibly *pānis* ('bread, food').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	fōdra ₁	fōdrō
Acc.	fōdra ₁	fōdrō
Gen.	fōdras, fōdris	fōdr̥
Dat.	fōdrai	fōdramaz
Inst.	fōdrō	fōdramiz
Voc.	fōdra ₁	fōdrō

Descendants

*fōdr (Proto-West Germanic)

fuerre (Old French)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***fuodar** (Old Dutch)

voder, voor (Limburgish)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***fuodar** (Old Dutch)

voeder, voer (Dutch)

voer (Afrikaans)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

fōdor (Old English)

fodder, foddre, fodre, foder, fodyr, foddur, voddur (Middle English)

fodder (English)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

fōdor (Old English)

fodder, foddre, fodre, foder, fodyr, foddur, voddur (Middle English)

foder, fodder, fother, fothir (Middle Scots)

fother (Scots)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

fōder (Old Frisian)

Foder, fooder (North Frisian)

Fodder (Saterland Frisian)

foer (West Frisian)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

fuotar (Old High German)

vuoter (Middle High German)

fuutar (Cimbrian)

Futter (German)

Fudder (Luxembourgish)

***fōdr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***fōdar** (Old Saxon)

vōder (Middle Low German)

fóðr (Old Norse)

foder (Danish)

fóður (Faroese)

fóður (Icelandic)

fôr (Norwegian Bokmål)

fôr, foder (Norwegian Nynorsk)

fóðr (Old Norse)

fother, foður, fothir, fothy, futher, fodyr, fooder, foþer, foþere, foðer, voðer, ffoder (Middle English)

fother (English)

fother (Scots)

fóðr (Old Norse)

fōþer, 𐌺𐌰𐌸𐌰𐌹𐌺 (Old Swedish)

foder (Swedish)

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