

***gaginjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣɑ.ɣin.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to go against
2. to meet, to encounter

Etymology

From *gagin (‘towards, against’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gaginjō	gaginjaų	–
2nd singular	gaginisī	gaginjais	gagini
3rd singular	gaginīpi	gaginjai	gaginjanpau
1st dual	gaginjōs	gaginjaiw	–
2nd dual	gaginjanpiz	gaginjaiþiz	gaginjanþiz
1st plural	gaginjamaz	gaginjaim	–
2nd plural	gaginīþ	gaginjaiþ	gaginīþ
3rd plural	gaginjanþi	gaginjain	gaginjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gaginjai	—
2nd singular	gaginjasai	gaginjaisau
3rd singular	gaginjapai	gaginjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	gaginjanpai	gaginjainpau
2nd plural	gaginjanpai	gaginjainpau
3rd plural	gaginjanpai	gaginjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gagininidō	gagininidēdī
2nd singular	gagininidēz	gagininidēdīz
3rd singular	gagininidē	gagininidēdī
1st dual	gagininidēdū	gagininidēdīw
2nd dual	gagininidēdudiz	gagininidēdīdiz
1st plural	gagininidēdum	gagininidēdīm
2nd plural	gagininidēdud	gagininidēdīd
3rd plural	gagininidēdun	gagininidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gaginjanaḡ	gaginjandz	gagininidaz

Descendants

***gaginijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **gieġnan, ġīnan, ġȳnan** (Old English)

***gaginijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***jegenen, *gegenen** (Old Dutch)
| | **jēgenen** (Middle Dutch)
| | | **bejēgenen** (Middle Dutch)
| | | | **bejegenen** (Dutch)
| | | | | **bejeën** (Afrikaans)

***gaginijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **geginen** (Old High German)
| | **gegenen** (Middle High German)

***gaginijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **geginen** (Old High German)
| | **bigaganen** (Old High German)
| | | **begegenen** (Middle High German)
| | | | **begegnen** (German)

***gaginijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **geginian** (Old Saxon)
| | **gēgenen** (Middle Low German)
| | | **begegen** (German Low German)
| | | | **begēgenen, bejēgenen** (Middle Low German)

gegna (Old Norse)
| **gegna** (Icelandic)

genæ (Old Danish)
| **genne** (Danish)

genæ (Old Danish)
| **geʒʒnen, geinen, geynen, gaynen, gainen** (Middle English)
| | **gain** (English)
| | | **gain** (Scots)

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