

***galdijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣal.di.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to geld, castrate

Etymology

From *galdijaz (‘barren, fruitless, castrated’) + *-jana (‘factitive suffix’). Ultimately from Proto-Indo-European **g^hel-* (‘to cut’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	galdijō	galdijau	–
2nd singular	galdīsi	galdijais	galdī
3rd singular	galdīpi	galdijai	galdijapau
1st dual	galdijōs	galdijaiw	–
2nd dual	galdijapiz	galdijaipiz	galdijapiz
1st plural	galdijamaz	galdijaim	–
2nd plural	galdīp	galdijaip	galdīp
3rd plural	galdijanpi	galdijain	galdijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	galdijai	–
2nd singular	galdijasai	galdijaisau
3rd singular	galdijapai	galdijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	galdijanpai	galdijainpau
2nd plural	galdijanpai	galdijainpau
3rd plural	galdijanpai	galdijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	galdidō	galdidēdī
2nd singular	galdidēz	galdidēdīz
3rd singular	galdidē	galdidēdī
1st dual	galdidēdū	galdidēdīw
2nd dual	galdidēdudiz	galdidēdīdiz
1st plural	galdidēdum	galdidēdīm
2nd plural	galdidēdud	galdidēdīd
3rd plural	galdidēdun	galdidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
galdijana	galdijandz	galdidaz

Descendants

***galtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gelten** (Old Dutch)

 ***gelten** (Middle Dutch)

gelten (Dutch)

***galtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gelzen** (Old High German)

gelzen (Middle High German)

gelzen (German)

***galtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***geltian** (Old Saxon)

gelten (Middle Low German)

gelda (Old Norse)

gilde (Danish)

gelda (Faroese)

gelda (Icelandic)

gälda, gälla (Swedish)

gelda (Old Norse)

gelden (Middle English)

geld (English)

geld (Scots)

***kältjētēk** (Proto-Samic)

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