

***galpōna** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣal.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to resound; sound out
2. to boast

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *g^holb-, from *g^hel- ('to call, cry out, shout, scream').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	galpō	galpō	—
2nd singular	galpōsi	galpōs	galpō
3rd singular	galpōpi	galpō	galpōpau
1st dual	galpōs	galpōw	—
2nd dual	galpōpiz	galpōpiz	galpōpiz
1st plural	galpōmaz	galpōm	—
2nd plural	galpōp	galpōp	galpōp
3rd plural	galpōnpi	galpōn	galpōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	galpōi	—
2nd singular	galpōsai	galpōsau
3rd singular	galpōpai	galpōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	galpōñpai	galpōñpau
2nd plural	galpōñpai	galpōñpau
3rd plural	galpōñpai	galpōñpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	galpōdō	galpōdēdī
2nd singular	galpōdēz	galpōdēdīz
3rd singular	galpōdē	galpōdēdī
1st dual	galpōdēdū	galpōdēdīw
2nd dual	galpōdēdudiz	galpōdēdīdiz
1st plural	galpōdēdum	galpōdēdīm
2nd plural	galpōdēdud	galpōdēdīd
3rd plural	galpōdēdun	galpōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
galpōnā	galpōndz	galpōdaz

Descendants

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpon** (Old Dutch)

galpen (Middle Dutch)

galpen (Dutch)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpian**, ***gealpian** (Old English)

galpettan (Old English)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpian**, ***gealpian** (Old English)

galpen (Middle English)

galp, **gaup** (English)

gaup (Scots)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpia** (Old Frisian)

galpje (Saterland Frisian)

gjalpje, **gjealpje**, **gjalpe** (West Frisian)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpfōn** (Old High German)

galpen (Middle High German)

galpen (German)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

galpōn (Old Saxon)

galpen (Middle Low German)

galpen (German Low German)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpāre** (Vulgar Latin)

jaupar, **japar** (Old Occitan)

japer (Old French)

japen (Middle English)

jape (English)

jap (Scots)

***galpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***galpāre** (Vulgar Latin)

jaupar, **japar** (Old Occitan)

japer (Old French)

japper (Middle French)

japper (French)

***galpa** (Old Norse)

galpa (Swedish)

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