

***ganāṇą** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣa.na:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

1. to gape, yawn
2. to gaze, stare

Etymology

According to Kroonen this stative verb is backformed from an original nasal-present Proto-Indo-European *ǵ^hh₂-néh₂-, which is derived from the root *ǵ^heh₂- and suffix *-néh₂-.

Alternatively it could be derived from the noun *ganaz ('yawn') + *-āṇą.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ganō	—	—
2nd singular	ganaisi	—	ganai
3rd singular	ganaipi	—	ganāpau
1st dual	ganōs	—	—
2nd dual	ganāpiz	—	ganāpiz
1st plural	ganāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	ganaip	—	ganaip
3rd plural	ganānpi	—	ganānpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	ganāsai	—
3rd singular	ganāpai	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	ganānpai	—
2nd plural	ganānpai	—
3rd plural	ganānpai	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ganadō	ganadēdī
2nd singular	ganadēz	ganadēdīz
3rd singular	ganadē	ganadēdī
1st dual	ganadēdū	ganadēdīw
2nd dual	ganadēdudiz	ganadēdīdiz
1st plural	ganadēdum	ganadēdīm
2nd plural	ganadēdud	ganadēdīd
3rd plural	ganadēdun	ganadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
ganānā	ganāndz	ganadaz

Descendants

- ***ganēn** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***janīa** (Old Frisian)
 - jāne** (North Frisian)
 - jaanje, joanje** (Saterland Frisian)

- ***ganēn** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***ganōn** (Old Saxon)
 - jānen** (Middle Low German)
 - jahnen** (German Low German)

gana (Old Norse)

- ***𐌲𐌿𐌺𐌿𐌺** (***ganan**) (Gothic)
 - gano** (Latin)
 - ganar** (Aragonese)

𐌲𐌿𐌺𐌿𐌺** (ganan**) (Gothic)

gano (Latin)

gãar, guaanhar, gaanhar, gaar (Old Galician-Portuguese)

gañar (Galician)

ganhar (Portuguese)

***𐌲𐌹𐌺𐌹𐌺 (*ganan)** (Gothic)

gano (Latin)

ganar (Old Leonese)

ganar (Asturian)

ganare (Leonese)

***𐌲𐌹𐌺𐌹𐌺 (*ganan)** (Gothic)

gano (Latin)

ganar (Old Spanish)

ganar (Ladino)

ganar (Spanish)

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