

***gapōṇa** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣɑ.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to gape, to yawn
2. to gaze, to observe

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **ǵ^heh₂-* ('to gape, be wide open'), closely related to **gabbōṇa* ('to joke, to mock').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gapō	gapō	—
2nd singular	gapōsi	gapōs	gapō
3rd singular	gapōpi	gapō	gapōþau
1st dual	gapōs	gapōw	—
2nd dual	gapōþiz	gapōþiz	gapōþiz
1st plural	gapōmaz	gapōm	—
2nd plural	gapōþ	gapōþ	gapōþ
3rd plural	gapōnþi	gapōn	gapōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gapōi	—
2nd singular	gapōsai	gapōsau
3rd singular	gapōpai	gapōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	gapōnpai	gapōnpau
2nd plural	gapōnpai	gapōnpau
3rd plural	gapōnpai	gapōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gapōdō	gapōdēdī
2nd singular	gapōdēz	gapōdēdīz
3rd singular	gapōdē	gapōdēdī
1st dual	gapōdēdū	gapōdēdīw
2nd dual	gapōdēdudiz	gapōdēdīdiz
1st plural	gapōdēdum	gapōdēdīm
2nd plural	gapōdēdud	gapōdēdīd
3rd plural	gapōdēdun	gapōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gapōnā	gapōndz	gapōdaz

Descendants

***gapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

gapon (Old Dutch)

gāpen (Middle Dutch)

gapen (Dutch)

gaap (Afrikaans)

***gapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gapian** (Old English)

ofergapian (Old English)

***gapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gapian** (Old English)

gapen (Middle English)

gape (English)

***gapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gapia** (Old Frisian)

gapje (West Frisian)

***gapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gaffōn** (Old High German)

gaffen (Middle High German)

gaffen (German)

***gapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gapōn** (Old Saxon)

gapen (Middle Low German)

gapa (Old Norse)

gapa (Icelandic)

gapa (Swedish)

gapa (Old Norse)

gapen (Middle English)

gape (English)

gapa (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

gape (Norwegian Bokmål)

gapa, gape (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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