

**\*gastiz** Runic: ᚷᚢᚳᚠᚢᚾᚢᚰ Pronunciation: /'yas.tiz/

noun · masculine · i-stem

## Meanings

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stranger, guest

## Etymology

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Possibly attested as -gasti- (in Harigasti-, 450–350 BCE, Negau), from Proto-Indo-European *\*g<sup>h</sup>óstis* (‘stranger, guest’). Cognate with Proto-Balto-Slavic *\*gastis*, Latin *hostis*.

## Declension

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| Case  | Singular | Plural   |
|-------|----------|----------|
| Nom.  | gastiz   | gastīz   |
| Acc.  | gastī    | gastinz  |
| Gen.  | gastīz   | gastijô  |
| Dat.  | gastī    | gastimaz |
| Inst. | gastī    | gastimiz |
| Voc.  | gasti    | gastīz   |

## Descendants

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\***gasti** (Proto-West Germanic)

**ġiest** (Old English)

**jest** (Old Frisian)

\***gasti** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***gast** (Old Dutch)

**gast** (Middle Dutch)

**gast** (Dutch)

**gas** (Afrikaans)

\***gasti** (Proto-West Germanic)

**gast** (Old High German)

**gast** (Middle High German)

**Gåst** (Bavarian)

**Gaascht** (Luxembourgish)

**gost** (Vilamovian)

**גאסט (gast)** (Yiddish)

\***gasti** (Proto-West Germanic)

**gast** (Old High German)

**gast** (Middle High German)

**Gast** (German)

**gasto** (Esperanto)

\***gasti** (Proto-West Germanic)

**gast** (Old Saxon)

**gast** (Middle Low German)

**Gaust** (Plautdietsch)

**Gast** (Saterland Frisian)

**gast** (West Frisian)

**?** (Westphalian)

\***Xǭʒʀ|Ƿ (\*gastir)** (Proto-Norse)

**gestr** (Old Norse)

**gestur** (Faroese)

**gestur** (Icelandic)

**gjest** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**gjest** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

\***Xǭʒʀ|Ƿ (\*gastir)** (Proto-Norse)

**gestr** (Old Norse)

**gest, geste, gist, geast, gyst** (Middle English)

**guest** (English)

**guest** (Scots)

\***Xǭʒʀ|Ƿ (\*gastir)** (Proto-Norse)

**gestr** (Old Norse)

**gæst** (Old Danish)

**gæst** (Danish)

**\*Xǫsǫtǫt (\*gastir)** (Proto-Norse)

**gestr** (Old Norse)

**gæster** (Old Swedish)

**gäst** (Swedish)

**𐍈𐌱𐍄𐍄𐍂 (gasts)** (Gothic)

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