

**\*gawinnana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /,ɣa.'win.na.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

## Meanings

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1. to labour, toil
2. to acquire

## Etymology

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From \*ga- + \*winnana.

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative  |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | gawinnō    | gawinnaȳ    | –           |
| 2nd singular | gawinnizi  | gawinnaiz   | gawinn      |
| 3rd singular | gawinnidi  | gawinnai    | gawinnadau  |
| 1st dual     | gawinnōz   | gawinnaiw   | –           |
| 2nd dual     | gawinnadiz | gawinnaidiz | gawinnadiz  |
| 1st plural   | gawinnamaz | gawinnaim   | –           |
| 2nd plural   | gawinnid   | gawinnaid   | gawinnid    |
| 3rd plural   | gawinnandi | gawinnain   | gawinnandau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | gawinnai    | –            |
| 2nd singular | gawinnazai  | gawinnaizau  |
| 3rd singular | gawinnadai  | gawinnaidau  |
| 1st dual     | –           | –            |
| 2nd dual     | –           | –            |
| 1st plural   | gawinnandai | gawinnaindau |
| 2nd plural   | gawinnandai | gawinnaindau |
| 3rd plural   | gawinnandai | gawinnaindau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | gawann     | gawunnĭ     |
| 2nd singular | gawannt    | gawunnĭz    |
| 3rd singular | gawann     | gawunnĭ     |
| 1st dual     | gawunnū    | gawunnĭw    |
| 2nd dual     | gawunnudz  | gawunnĭdz   |
| 1st plural   | gawunnum   | gawunnĭm    |
| 2nd plural   | gawunnud   | gawunnĭd    |
| 3rd plural   | gawunnun   | gawunnĭn    |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| gawinnanaḡ | gawinnandz         | gawunnanaz      |

## Descendants

**\*gawinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**gewinna** (Old Frisian)

**\*gawinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

giwinnan (Old Dutch)

**gewinnen** (Middle Dutch)

**gewinnen** (Dutch)

**\*gawinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**gewinnan** (Old English)

**iwinnen** (Middle English)

**\*gawinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

giwinnan, gipinnan (Old High German)

**gewinnen** (Middle High German)

**gabènnan** (Cimbrian)

**gewinnen** (German)

**\*gawinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**giwinnan** (Old Saxon)

**gewinnen** (Middle Low German)

ΓΑΥΙΝΝΑΝ (gawinnan) (Gothic)

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