

***gawjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣaʏ.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to bark
2. to shout, scream, or yell at

Etymology

Unclear. Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **ǵ^hewH-* ('to call, invoke'), related to Proto-Slavic **zъvati* ('to call').

Or from Proto-Indo-European **ǵ^heh₂w-* ('to gape, yawn'), related to Lithuanian *gomurỹs* ('palate').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gawjō	gawjaų	—
2nd singular	gawisi	gawjais	gawi
3rd singular	gawipi	gawjai	gawjapau
1st dual	gawjōs	gawjaiw	—
2nd dual	gawjapiz	gawjaipiz	gawjapiz
1st plural	gawjamaz	gawjaim	—
2nd plural	gawip	gawjaip	gawip
3rd plural	gawjanpi	gawjain	gawjanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gawjai	—
2nd singular	gawjasai	gawjaisau
3rd singular	gawjapai	gawjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	gawjanpai	gawjainpau
2nd plural	gawjanpai	gawjainpau
3rd plural	gawjanpai	gawjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gōw	gōwī
2nd singular	gōwt	gōwīz
3rd singular	gōw	gōwī
1st dual	gōwū	gōwīw
2nd dual	gōwudiz	gōwīdiz
1st plural	gōwum	gōwīm
2nd plural	gōwud	gōwīd
3rd plural	gōwun	gōwīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gawjanaȝ	gawjandz	gawanaz

Descendants

*gauwjan (Proto-West Germanic)
ġēġan, ġēn, ġǣn (Old English)
ȝeȝen, ȝeiȝen, ȝeien, yeyen (Middle English)
*gauwjan (Proto-West Germanic)
*ġēia (Old Frisian)
geie (West Frisian)
*gauwjan (Proto-West Germanic)
*gouwezzen (Old High German)
*gouezen, *gouzen (Middle High German)
gauzen (German)
*gauijan (Proto-West Germanic)
ġēġan, ġēn, ġǣn (Old English)
ȝeȝen, ȝeiȝen, ȝeien, yeyen (Middle English)

***gauijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***gēia** (Old Frisian)

| **geie** (West Frisian)

***gauijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***gouwezzen** (Old High German)

| ***gouezen, *gouzen** (Middle High German)

| **gauzen** (German)

geyja (Old Norse)

| **gø** (Danish)

| **goyggja** (Faroese)

| **geyja** (Icelandic)

| **gjø** (Norwegian Bokmål)

| **gøy** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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