

***gazdaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣaz.daz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

goad; spike

Etymology

Compare Latin *hasta* ('shaft; spear'). Traditionally derived from Proto-Indo-European **ǵʰast-* ('rod, pole, bar, switch'), but, given the irregular phonetic variation and limited distribution, these are probably of non-Indo-European substrate origin.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	gazdaz	gazdōz, gazdōs
Acc.	gazdą	gazdanz
Gen.	gazdas, gazdis	gazdĕ
Dat.	gazdai	gazdamaz
Inst.	gazdō	gazdamiz
Voc.	gazd	gazdōz, gazdōs

Descendants

*gard (Proto-West Germanic)

*gard (Old Dutch)

gart, gāert (Middle Dutch)

gard (Dutch)

***gard** (Proto-West Germanic)

ġeard (Old English)

ȝearde, ȝard (Middle English)

yard (English)

yaird (Scots)

***gard** (Proto-West Germanic)

gart, garz, jars (Old French)

gars, jars (Middle French)

jars (French)

***gard** (Proto-West Germanic)

gart (Old High German)

gart (Middle High German)

Gart (German)

***gard** (Proto-West Germanic)

gard (Old Saxon)

gart (Middle Low German)

gaddr (Old Norse)

gaddur (Icelandic)

gaddr (Old Norse)

gadde, gad (Middle English)

gaud (Scots)

gaddr (Old Norse)

gadde, gad (Middle English)

gad (English)

gadfly (English)

gaddr (Old Norse)

gadder (Old Swedish)

gadd (Swedish)

𐍆𐍂𐍅𐍸𐍴𐍺 (gazds) (Gothic)

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