

***gellana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣel.la.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to shout, to yell

Etymology

Ultimately from Proto-Indo-European **g^hel-* (‘to shout’), possibly with contamination from a marginally attested iterative **gullōna*, although Kroonen suggests the strong verb was back-formed to the iterative.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gellō	gellau	–
2nd singular	gillizi	gellaiz	gell
3rd singular	gillidi	gellai	gelladau
1st dual	gellōz	gellaiw	–
2nd dual	gelladiz	gellaidiz	gelladiz
1st plural	gellamaz	gellaim	–
2nd plural	gillid	gellaid	gillid
3rd plural	gellandi	gellain	gellandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gellai	—
2nd singular	gellazai	gellaizau
3rd singular	gelladai	gellaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	gellandai	gellaindau
2nd plural	gellandai	gellaindau
3rd plural	gellandai	gellaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gall	gullĭ
2nd singular	gallt	gullĭz
3rd singular	gall	gullĭ
1st dual	gullū	gullĭw
2nd dual	gulludiz	gullĭdiz
1st plural	gullum	gullĭm
2nd plural	gullud	gullĭd
3rd plural	gullun	gullĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gellanaḡ	gellandz	gullanaz

Descendants

giellan (Old English)

yellen (Middle English)

yell (English)

***gellan** (Old Saxon)

gellen (Middle Low German)

gielen (German Low German)

***gellan** (Old Dutch)

gellen (Middle Dutch)

gillen (Dutch)

gil (Afrikaans)

gellan (Old High German)

gellen (Middle High German)

gellen (German)

gella (Old Norse)

gjalla (Faroese)

gella, gjalla (Icelandic)

gjalle (Norwegian Bokmål)

gjalla, gjella (Norwegian Nynorsk)

gella (Old Norse)

gællæ, *giallæ (Old Danish)

gjalde (Danish)

gella (Old Norse)

gælla (Old Swedish)

gälla, gäll (Swedish)

gjalla (Old Norse)

gjalla (Faroese)

gella, gjalla (Icelandic)

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