

***gelwaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣel.waz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

yellow

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **ǵ^helh₃-wó-s* ('yellow'), from **ǵ^helh₃-* ('green, yellow') + **-wós*. Cognate with Latin *helvus* ('light-yellow').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	gelwaz	gelwō	gelwā, -atō	gelwai	gelwōz	gelwō
Acc.	gelwanō	gelwō	gelwā, -atō	gelwanz	gelwōz	gelwō
Gen.	gelwas, -is	gelwaizōz	gelwas, -is	gelwaizō	gelwaizō	gelwaizō
Dat.	gelwammai	gelwaizōi	gelwammai	gelwaimaz	gelwaimaz	gelwaimaz
Inst.	gelwanō	gelwaizō	gelwanō	gelwaimiz	gelwaimiz	gelwaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	gelwō	gelwō	gelwō	gelwaniz	gelwōniz	gelwōnō
Acc.	gelwanų	gelwōnų	gelwō	gelwanunz	gelwōnunz	gelwōnō
Gen.	gelwiniz	gelwōniz	gelwiniz	gelwanô	gelwōnô	gelwanô
Dat.	gelwini	gelwōni	gelwini	gelwammaz	gelwōmaz	gelwammaz
Inst.	gelwinē	gelwōnē	gelwinē	gelwammiz	gelwōmiz	gelwammiz

Descendants

*gelu (Proto-West Germanic)

*gelo (Old Dutch)

gelu, geluw, gēle (Middle Dutch)

geel (Dutch)

gael (Limburgish)

*gelu (Proto-West Germanic)

ġeolu (Old English)

ȝelwe, ȝalow, yelow (Middle English)

yellow, yellor, yallow, yaller, yulow (English)

yella, yelly, yallow (Scots)

*gelu (Proto-West Germanic)

*jele (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

jeel (Saterland Frisian)

giel (West Frisian)

*gelu (Proto-West Germanic)

gelo (Old High German)

gël (Middle High German)

gäl, jäl, jell (Central Franconian)

gel, ghéel (Cimbrian)

gelb, gehl (German)

giel (Luxembourgish)

gehl (Pennsylvania German)

gaol (Vilamovian)

געל (gel), געלב (gelb) (Yiddish)

***gelu** (Proto-West Germanic)

gelo (Old High German)

gël (Middle High German)

? (Alemannic German)

gahl, gäl (Alsatian)

***gelu** (Proto-West Germanic)

gelo, gelu (Old Saxon)

gël (Middle Low German)

jäl (Plautdietsch)

***gelu** (Proto-West Germanic)

gelo, gelu (Old Saxon)

gël (Middle Low German)

? (Low German)

gael, gel (Dutch Low Saxon)

gel, geel, gəl, gäl (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

goltz (Crimean Gothic)

𐌾𐌺𐌱𐌰 (gulþ) (Gothic)

***kulta** (Proto-Finnic)

***kollē** (Proto-Samic)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

gull, goll (Old Norse)

gull (Faroese)

gull (Gutnish)

gull (Icelandic)

gull (Norwegian Nynorsk)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

gull, goll (Old Norse)

? (Old Danish)

guld (Danish)

kuulti (Greenlandic)

gull (Norwegian Bokmål)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

gull, goll (Old Norse)

gull (Old Swedish)

gull, guld (Swedish)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

golt, gold (Old Dutch)

gout (Middle Dutch)

góldj (Limburgish)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

golt, gold (Old Dutch)

gout (Middle Dutch)

goud (Dutch)

goud (Afrikaans)

gautu (Berbice Creole Dutch)

gaut, goud, gout (Negerhollands)

gaut (Skepi Creole Dutch)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

golt, gold (Old Dutch)

gout (Middle Dutch)

goud (Dutch)

gowtu (Sranan Tongo)

gautu (Caribbean Javanese)

góútu (Saramaccan)

koutu (Trió)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

gold (Old English)

gold (Middle English)

gold, gowd, goath, gould (English)

gooth, growth, gowd, goold (Scots)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

gold (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

Gould (Saterland Frisian)

goud (West Frisian)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

gold, cold (Old High German)

golt (Middle High German)

Gold (Alemannic German)

Goid, Golt (Bavarian)

? (Central Franconian)

? (East Central German)

? (East Franconian)

Gold (German)

Gold (Rhine Franconian)

גאָלד (gold) (Yiddish)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

gold (Old Saxon)

golt (Middle Low German)

Golt (Plautdietsch)

***gulþa** (Proto-Germanic)

***golþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

gold (Old Saxon)

golt (Middle Low German)

Gold (Low German)

Goolt, Guld, Gold (German Low German)

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