

***grabana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣra.βa.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

1. to dig
2. to engrave, scratch

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **g^hrób^h-*, o-grade form of Proto-Indo-European **g^hreb^h-* ('to dig, scratch, bury').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grabō	grabaų	—
2nd singular	grabizi	grabaiz	grab
3rd singular	grabidi	grabai	grabadau
1st dual	grabōz	grabaiw	—
2nd dual	grabadiz	grabaidiz	grabadiz
1st plural	grabamaz	grabaim	—
2nd plural	grabid	grabaid	grabid
3rd plural	grabandi	grabain	grabandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grabai	—
2nd singular	grabazai	grabaizau
3rd singular	grabadai	grabaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	grabandai	grabaindau
2nd plural	grabandai	grabaindau
3rd plural	grabandai	grabaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grōb	grōbĭ
2nd singular	grōft	grōbĭz
3rd singular	grōb	grōbĭ
1st dual	grōbū	grōbĭw
2nd dual	grōbudiz	grōbĭdiz
1st plural	grōbum	grōbĭm
2nd plural	grōbud	grōbĭd
3rd plural	grōbun	grōbĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grabaną	grabandz	grabanaz

Descendants

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grabō** (Vulgar Latin)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

gravan (Old Dutch)

grāven (Middle Dutch)

grave (Limburgish)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

gravan (Old Dutch)

grāven (Middle Dutch)

graven (Dutch)

graaf (Afrikaans)

xrāve (Jersey Dutch)

graav, graev (Negerhollands)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

grafan (Old English)

graven, grafe, grave, gravyn (Middle English)

grave (Scots)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

grafan (Old English)

graven, grafe, grave, gravyn (Middle English)

grave (English)

engrave (English)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

greva (Old Frisian)

greeuwe (Saterland Frisian)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

graban (Old High German)

graben (Middle High German)

graben (German)

gruewen (Luxembourgish)

גרעבן (grobn) (Yiddish)

***graban** (Proto-West Germanic)

gravan (Old Saxon)

graven, grāven (Middle Low German)

	graven (German Low German)
	grave (West Frisian)

	graven (German Low German)
	grave (West Frisian)

grafa (Old Norse)

grafa (Old Norse)
grave (Danish)

- grafa (Old Norse)
- grave (Danish)
- gråvå (Elfdalian)

grafa (Old Norse)
grave (Danish)
gråvå (Elfdalian)
grava (Faroese)

grafa (Old Norse)
grave (Danish)
gråvå (Elfdalian)
grava (Faroese)
grafa (Icelandic)

grafa (Old Norse)

grafa (Old Norse)
? (Norwegian)

grafa (Old Norse)
 ? (Norwegian)
grave (Norwegian Bokmål)

- grafa** (Old Norse)
 - ? (Norwegian)
 - grave** (Norwegian Bokmål)
 - grave, grava** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

grafa (Old Norse)

grafa (Old Norse)

grava, græva (Old Swedish)

- grafa** (Old Norse)
 - grava, græva** (Old Swedish)
 - grava, gräva, grafva, gräfvä** (Swedish)

ΓΡΑΒΑΝ (graban) (Gothic)

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