

***gramaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣra.maz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

1. furious
2. hostile

Etymology

Possibly from Proto-Indo-European *g^hróm-o-s, from *g^hrem- ('to roar; to be angry').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	gramaz	gramō	grama, -at, -atō	gramai	gramōz	gramō
Acc.	gramanō	gramō	grama, -at, -atō	gramanz	gramōz	gramō
Gen.	gramas, gramis	gramaizōz	gramas, gramis	gramaizô	gramaizô	gramaizô
Dat.	gramammai	gramaizōi	gramammai	gramaimaz	gramaimaz	gramaimaz
Inst.	gramanō	gramaizō	gramanō	gramaimiz	gramaimiz	gramaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	gramô	gramō	gramô	gramaniz	gramōniz	gramōnō
Acc.	gramanų	gramōnų	gramô	gramanunz	gramōnunz	gramōnō
Gen.	graminiz	gramōniz	graminiz	gramanô	gramōnô	gramanô
Dat.	gramini	gramōni	gramini	gramammaz	gramōmaz	gramammaz
Inst.	graminē	gramōnē	graminē	gramammiz	gramōmiz	gramammiz

Descendants

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

gramo (Italian)

gramo (Cimbrian)

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gram** (Old Dutch)

gram (Middle Dutch)

gram (Dutch)

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

gram (Old English)

gram (Middle English)

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

graim (Old French)

graigne (Old French)

graignier, greignier (Old French)

grigner (Old French)

chagrigner (Middle French)

chagriner (French)

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

graim (Old French)

graigne (Old French)

graignier, greignier (Old French)

chagreiner, chagraigner (Old Northern French)

chagrin (Old French)

chagrin (Middle French)

chagrin (French)

sjagrijn (Dutch)

chagrin (English)

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

gremi, gram (Old High German)

gram (Middle High German)

gram (German)

***gram(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

gram (Old Saxon)

gram (Middle Low German)

gramr (Old Norse)

gram (Danish)

grammur (Faroese)

gramur (Icelandic)

gramse (Swedish)

gramr (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gram (Norwegian Bokmål)

gram (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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