

***gramitjaną**

Runic: ᚷᚱᚼᚾᚱᚴᚷᚹᚾᚹᚹᚹ

Pronunciation: /'ɣra.mit.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to grunt
2. to rage, roar

Etymology

From *gramaz ('angry') + *-itjana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gramitjō	gramitjau	—
2nd singular	gramitisi	gramitjais	gramiti
3rd singular	gramitipi	gramitjai	gramitjapau
1st dual	gramitjōs	gramitjaiw	—
2nd dual	gramitjapiz	gramitjaipiz	gramitjapiz
1st plural	gramitjamaz	gramitjaim	—
2nd plural	gramitip	gramitjaip	gramitip
3rd plural	gramitjanpi	gramitjain	gramitjanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gramitjai	–
2nd singular	gramitjasai	gramitjaisau
3rd singular	gramitjaþai	gramitjaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	gramitjanþai	gramitjainþau
2nd plural	gramitjanþai	gramitjainþau
3rd plural	gramitjanþai	gramitjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gramistō	gramistēdī
2nd singular	gramistēz	gramistēdīz
3rd singular	gramistē	gramistēdī
1st dual	gramistēdū	gramistēdīw
2nd dual	gramistēdudiz	gramistēdīdiz
1st plural	gramistēdum	gramistēdīm
2nd plural	gramistēdud	gramistēdīd
3rd plural	gramistēdun	gramistēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gramitjanaḡ	gramitjandz	gramitidaz

Descendants

gremettan (Old English)
| **grenten, grinten** (Middle English)

grymettan (Old English)
| **grenten, grinten** (Middle English)

***gremizzen** (Old High German)
| **gremzen** (Middle High German)
| **gremsen** (German)

gremizzōn (Old High German)
| **gremzen** (Middle High German)
| **gremsen** (German)

? (Old Norse)
| **grymte** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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