

***gramjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣram.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to cause to be angry, provoke, irritate, anger

Etymology

From *grimmaną ('to rage, be furious') + *-jana or *gramaz ('furious') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gramjō	gramjaų	–
2nd singular	gramisi	gramjais	grami
3rd singular	gramipi	gramjai	gramjaþau
1st dual	gramjōs	gramjaiw	–
2nd dual	gramjaþiz	gramjaipiz	gramjaþiz
1st plural	gramjamaz	gramjaim	–
2nd plural	gramip	gramjaip	gramip
3rd plural	gramjanpi	gramjain	gramjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gramjai	–
2nd singular	gramjasai	gramjaisau
3rd singular	gramjapai	gramjaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	gramjanþai	gramjainþau
2nd plural	gramjanþai	gramjainþau
3rd plural	gramjanþai	gramjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gramidō	gramidēdī
2nd singular	gramidēz	gramidēdīz
3rd singular	gramidē	gramidēdī
1st dual	gramidēdū	gramidēdīw
2nd dual	gramidēdudiz	gramidēdīdiz
1st plural	gramidēdum	gramidēdīm
2nd plural	gramidēdud	gramidēdīd
3rd plural	gramidēdun	gramidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gramjanaḡ	gramjandz	gramidaz

Descendants

***grammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gremen**, ***gremmen** (Old Dutch)

grēmen, **gremmen** (Middle Dutch)

***grammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

gremian, **gremman** (Old English)

gremen (Middle English)

***grammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gremia**, ***gremma** (Old Frisian)

grääme (Saterland Frisian)

***grammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

gremen, **gremmen** (Old High German)

gremen (Middle High German)

grämen (German)

***grammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gremian**, ***gremmian** (Old Saxon)

grēmen, **gremmen** (Middle Low German)

gremja (Old Norse)

græmme (Danish)

gremja (Icelandic)

gremme, **gremmes** (Norwegian Bokmål)

gremja, **gremje**, **gremma**, **gremme** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

gremja (Old Norse)

græmia (Old Swedish)

gräma (Swedish)

𐌱𐌶𐌵𐌿𐌺𐌰 (**gramjan**) (Gothic)

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