

***grappōnā**

Runic:

Pronunciation: /'ɣɾap.pɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to grapple, grab

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *g^hrob^hneh₂, apparently an iterative to *grabana₄ ('to dig').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grappō	grappō̄	—
2nd singular	grappōsi	grappōs	grappō
3rd singular	grappō̄pi	grappō	grappō̄pau
1st dual	grappōs	grappōw	—
2nd dual	grappō̄piz	grappō̄piz	grappō̄piz
1st plural	grappōmaz	grappōm	—
2nd plural	grappō̄p	grappō̄p	grappō̄p
3rd plural	grappōn̄pi	grappōn	grappōn̄pau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grappōi	–
2nd singular	grappōsai	grappōsau
3rd singular	grappōpai	grappōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	grappōnpai	grappōnpau
2nd plural	grappōnpai	grappōnpau
3rd plural	grappōnpai	grappōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grappōdō	grappōdēdī
2nd singular	grappōdēz	grappōdēdīz
3rd singular	grappōdē	grappōdēdī
1st dual	grappōdēdū	grappōdēdīw
2nd dual	grappōdēdudiz	grappōdēdīdiz
1st plural	grappōdēdum	grappōdēdīm
2nd plural	grappōdēdud	grappōdēdīd
3rd plural	grappōdēdun	grappōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grappōnā	grappōndz	grappōdaz

Descendants

grab (English)

grapple (English)

grabben (Middle Low German)

grapen (Middle Dutch)

| **grabbelen** (Dutch)

grabben (Middle Dutch)

| **grabbelen** (Dutch)

[View on Wiktionary](#)