

***grautaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣrau.taz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

1. coarse, crude
2. big, large

Etymology

From pre-Germanic *g^hrowd-o-s, from Proto-Indo-European *g^hrewd-, *g^her- ('to rub, grind, remove'). Akin to Proto-Slavic **gruda* ('pile'), Proto-Slavic **grudьnъ* ('crude, lousy'). Synchronically analyzable as a regular o-grade adjectival formation from *greutana ('to grind, crush').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	grautaz	grautō	grautā, -atō	grautai	grautōz	grautō
Acc.	grautanō	grautō	grautā, -atō	grautanz	grautōz	grautō
Gen.	grautas, -is	grautaizōz	grautas, -is	grautaizô	grautaizô	grautaizô
Dat.	grautammai	grautaizōi	grautammai	grautaimaz	grautaimaz	grautaimaz
Inst.	grautanō	grautaizō	grautanō	grautaimiz	grautaimiz	grautaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	grautô	grautō	grautô	grautaniz	grautōniz	grautōnō
Acc.	grautanų	grautōnų	grautô	grautanunz	grautōnunz	grautōnō
Gen.	grautiniz	grautōniz	grautiniz	grautanô	grautōnô	grautanô
Dat.	grautini	grautōni	grautini	grautammaz	grautōmaz	grautammaz
Inst.	grautinē	grautōnē	grautinē	grautammiz	grautōmiz	grautammiz

Descendants

*graut (Proto-West Germanic)

 groût (Bourbonnais-Berrichon)

 grô (Bourguignon)

 grossus (Medieval Latin)

*graut (Proto-West Germanic)

 grôt (Old Dutch)

 grôot, groet (Middle Dutch)

 groeat (Limburgish)

 groôt (Zealandic)

*graut (Proto-West Germanic)

 grôt (Old Dutch)

 grôot, groet (Middle Dutch)

 groot (Dutch)

 groot (Afrikaans)

 groto (Berbice Creole Dutch)

 x'rôt (Jersey Dutch)

 groot (Petjo)

 groat (Skepi Creole Dutch)

*graut (Proto-West Germanic)

 grôt (Old Dutch)

 grôot, groet (Middle Dutch)

 groot (Dutch)

 groot, grooto, guŋgu, gro (Negerhollands)

gungu (Virgin Islands Creole)

***graut** (Proto-West Germanic)

grēat (Old English)

grete, greet, girt, gert (Middle English)

great, greet, grete, greit, graat (Scots)

graat (Yola)

***graut** (Proto-West Germanic)

grēat (Old English)

grete, greet, girt, gert (Middle English)

great, gert, girt, gurt (English)

grêt (Welsh)

***graut** (Proto-West Germanic)

grāt (Old Frisian)

groot (Saterland Frisian)

grut (West Frisian)

***graut** (Proto-West Germanic)

grāt (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

grat (Föhr-Amrum)

grut (Mooring)

gurt (Sylt)

***graut** (Proto-West Germanic)

grōz (Old High German)

grōz (Middle High German)

groß, gruuss (Alemannic German)

groas, grouss (Bavarian)

jruß, gruß (Central Franconian)

groß (German)

gruß (Rhine Franconian)

gros (Vilamovian)

גרויס (groys) (Yiddish)

***graut** (Proto-West Germanic)

grōt (Old Saxon)

grôt (Middle Low German)

groot (Low German)

groot; graut (Münsterländisch) (German Low German)

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