

***greupana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣreʊ.pa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to cut up, to grind

Etymology

Kroonen assumes a back-formation from the iterative *gruppōna ('to dig, hollow out') - *grubōna, with the quasi-Proto-Indo-European form of the root as *g^hrewb^h- ('to grind').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	greupō	greupaʊ	–
2nd singular	griupizi	greupaiz	greup
3rd singular	griupidi	greupai	greupadau
1st dual	greupōz	greupaiw	–
2nd dual	greupadiz	greupaidiz	greupadiz
1st plural	greupamaz	greupaim	–
2nd plural	griupid	greupaid	griupid
3rd plural	greupandi	greupain	greupandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	greupai	–
2nd singular	greupazai	greupaizau
3rd singular	greupadai	greupaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	greupandai	greupaindau
2nd plural	greupandai	greupaindau
3rd plural	greupandai	greupaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	graup	grupī
2nd singular	grauft	grupīz
3rd singular	graup	grupī
1st dual	grupū	grupīw
2nd dual	grupudz	grupīdz
1st plural	grupum	grupīm
2nd plural	grupud	grupīd
3rd plural	grupun	grupīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
greupanā	greupandz	grupanaz

Descendants

***grjópa** (Old Norse)

griuopa (Elfdalian)

gröipa, grypa (Gutnish)

grjopa (Swedish)

***grjópa** (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

grjupe, grupe (Nynorsk)

***grúpa** (Old Norse)

griuopa (Elfdalian)

gröipa, grypa (Gutnish)

grjopa (Swedish)

***grúpa** (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

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