

***grimmana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'grim.ma.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to rage, roar, be angry

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *g^hrémne- or *g^hrénme-, from Proto-Indo-European *g^hrem- ('to be angry'), likely from Proto-Indo-European *g^her- ('to make a noise, rattle, growl, murmur').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grimmō	grimmau	—
2nd singular	grimmizi	grimmaiz	grimm
3rd singular	grimmidi	grimmai	grimmadau
1st dual	grimmōz	grimmaiw	—
2nd dual	grimmadiz	grimmaidiz	grimmadiz
1st plural	grimmamaz	grimmaim	—
2nd plural	grimmid	grimmaid	grimmid
3rd plural	grimmandi	grimmain	grimmandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grimmai	–
2nd singular	grimmazai	grimmaizau
3rd singular	grimmadai	grimmaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	grimmandai	grimmaindau
2nd plural	grimmandai	grimmaindau
3rd plural	grimmandai	grimmaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gramm	grummī
2nd singular	grammt	grummīz
3rd singular	gramm	grummī
1st dual	grummū	grummīw
2nd dual	grummudz	grummīdz
1st plural	grummum	grummīm
2nd plural	grummud	grummīd
3rd plural	grummun	grummīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grimmanaḡ	grimmandz	grummanaz

Descendants

***grimman** (Proto-West Germanic)

grimman (Old English)

grimman (Old Saxon)

***grimman** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grimman** (Old Dutch)

grimmen (Middle Dutch)

***grimman** (Proto-West Germanic)

grimman (Old High German)

grimmen (Middle High German)

grimma (Old Norse)

grimma (Icelandic)

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