

***grindana** Runic: ᚷᚱᚇᚔᚇᚔᚇᚔᚇ Pronunciation: /'grin.da.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to grind

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **g^{wh}rend^h*- ('to crush; gnash'). Cognate with Latin *frendō* ('to grind; gnash'), Lithuanian *gręsti* ('to plane, scour').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grindō	grindaų	—
2nd singular	grindizi	grindaiz	grind
3rd singular	grindidi	grindai	grindadau
1st dual	grindōz	grindaiw	—
2nd dual	grindadiz	grindaidiz	grindadiz
1st plural	grindamaz	grindaim	—
2nd plural	grindid	grindaid	grindid
3rd plural	grindandi	grindain	grindandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grindai	–
2nd singular	grindazai	grindaizau
3rd singular	grindadai	grindaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	grindandai	grindaindau
2nd plural	grindandai	grindaindau
3rd plural	grindandai	grindaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grand	grundī
2nd singular	granst	grundīz
3rd singular	grand	grundī
1st dual	grundū	grundīw
2nd dual	grundudz	grundīdz
1st plural	grundum	grundīm
2nd plural	grundud	grundīd
3rd plural	grundun	grundīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grindanaŋ	grindandz	grundanaz

Descendants

***grindan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grindan** (Old Dutch)

grinden, grenden (Middle Dutch)

grinden (Dutch)

***grindan** (Proto-West Germanic)

grindan (Old English)

grynden, grinden, grenden (Middle English)

grind (English)

grynde, grynd, grind (Scots)

grieend, griende (Yola)

***grindan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grinda** (Old Frisian)

gríende, griene (Saterland Frisian)

***grindan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grindan** (Old Saxon)

grinden (Middle Low German)

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