

***gripjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣrip.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

To grip; to continually hold on to.

Etymology

An intensive formation from *grīpana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gripjō	gripjaȳ	—
2nd singular	gripisi	gripjais	gripi
3rd singular	gripīpi	gripjai	gripjaþau
1st dual	gripjōs	gripjaiw	—
2nd dual	gripjaþiz	gripjaipiz	gripjaþiz
1st plural	gripjamaz	gripjaim	—
2nd plural	gripip	gripjaip	gripip
3rd plural	gripjanþi	gripjain	gripjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gripjai	—
2nd singular	gripjasai	gripjaisau
3rd singular	gripjaþai	gripjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	gripjanþai	gripjainþau
2nd plural	gripjanþai	gripjainþau
3rd plural	gripjanþai	gripjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gripidō	gripidēdī
2nd singular	gripidēz	gripidēdīz
3rd singular	gripidē	gripidēdī
1st dual	gripidēdū	gripidēdīw
2nd dual	gripidēdudiz	gripidēdīdiz
1st plural	gripidēdum	gripidēdīm
2nd plural	gripidēdud	gripidēdīd
3rd plural	gripidēdun	gripidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gripjanaḡ	gripjandz	gripidaz

Descendants

grippan (Old English)

grippen (Middle English)

grip (English)

grip (Scots)

gripfen (Old High German)

gripfen, *grippen (Middle High German)

Grapp (Luxembourgish)

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