

*griwjana

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /'ɣriw.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to dawn, begin to shine

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *ǵʰreh₁u-, *ǵʰreh₁- ('to dawn, shine'). Cognate with Hittite  (*ka-ru-ú*) (ka-ru-ú, 'early; up to now').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	griwjō	griwjaų	–
2nd singular	griwisi	griwjais	griwi
3rd singular	griwiþi	griwjai	griwjaþau
1st dual	griwjōs	griwjaiw	–
2nd dual	griwjaþiz	griwjaipiz	griwjaþiz
1st plural	griwjamaz	griwjaim	–
2nd plural	griwiþ	griwjaip	griwiþ
3rd plural	griwjanþi	griwjain	griwjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	griwjai	—
2nd singular	griwjasai	griwjaisau
3rd singular	griwjaþai	griwjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	griwjanþai	griwjainþau
2nd plural	griwjanþai	griwjainþau
3rd plural	griwjanþai	griwjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	griwidō	griwidēdī
2nd singular	griwidēz	griwidēdīz
3rd singular	griwidē	griwidēdī
1st dual	griwidēdū	griwidēdīw
2nd dual	griwidēdudiz	griwidēdīdiz
1st plural	griwidēdum	griwidēdīm
2nd plural	griwidēdud	griwidēdīd
3rd plural	griwidēdun	griwidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
griwjanaŋ	griwjandz	griwidaz

Descendants

*grýja (Old Norse)

gry (Elfdalian)

gliggja (Faroese)

grya (Gutnish)

gry (Norwegian)

*grýja (Old Norse)

*grȳ (Old Danish)

gry (Danish)

*grýja (Old Norse)

*grȳia, grȳ (Old Swedish)

gry (Swedish)

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