

***grubaz** Runic: ᚷᚱᚢᚩᚷᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰ Pronunciation: /'ɣru.βaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

coarse, rough

Etymology

Origin uncertain. According to Kroonen, from Pre-Germanic *g^hrub^hos, from Proto-Indo-European *g^hrewb^h- ('to grind'); see *greupana ('to cut up, grind') for more. Compare also Lithuanian *grubus* ('rough'), Serbo-Croatian grūb ('rough, coarse').

Alternatively from *ga- + *hrubaz, related to Proto-Germanic *hreubaz ('scabby, rough').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	grubaz	grubō	gruba, -atō	grubai	grubōz	grubō
Acc.	grubanō	grubō	gruba, -atō	grubanz	grubōz	grubō
Gen.	grubas, -is	grubaizōz	grubas, -is	grubaizō	grubaizō	grubaizō
Dat.	grubammai	grubaizōi	grubammai	grubaimaz	grubaimaz	grubaimaz
Inst.	grubanō	grubaizō	grubanō	grubaimiz	grubaimiz	grubaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	grubô	grubō	grubô	grubaniz	grubōniz	grubōnō
Acc.	grubanų	grubōnų	grubô	grubanunz	grubōnunz	grubōnō
Gen.	grubiniz	grubōniz	grubiniz	grubanô	grubōnô	grubanô
Dat.	grubini	grubōni	grubini	grubammaz	grubōmaz	grubammaz
Inst.	grubinē	grubōnē	grubinē	grubammiz	grubōmiz	grubammiz

Descendants

***grob** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grof** (Old Dutch)

grof (Middle Dutch)

gruff (English)

graof (Limburgish)

***grob** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grof** (Old Dutch)

grof (Middle Dutch)

grof (Dutch)

grof (Afrikaans)

grofu (Berbice Creole Dutch)

gròf, grof (Papiamentu)

***grob** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grof** (Old Dutch)

grof (Middle Dutch)

grof (Dutch)

grof (Negerhollands)

grof (Virgin Islands Creole)

***grob** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***grof** (Old Dutch)

grof (Middle Dutch)

grof (Dutch)

grofu (Sranan Tongo)

					grofu (Caribbean Hindustani)
					grofu (Caribbean Javanese)
					goófu (Saramaccan)

***grob** (Proto-West Germanic)

		*grof (Old Frisian)
		groaf (Saterland Frisian)
		grof (West Frisian)

***grob** (Proto-West Germanic)

		grob, girob (Old High German)
		grop, grob (Middle High German)
		grob (German)

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		grob, girob (Old High German)
		griobo, *greubô (Old High German)
		griebe (Middle High German)
		Grüübi (Alemannic German)
		Griebe (German)

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		grof, grōv- (Middle Low German)
		groff (Low German)
		groff (Plautdietsch)

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		grófr (Old Norse)
		grov (Danish)
		?, grov (Norwegian)

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