

*grundijana

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /'ɣrun.di.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. To bring down to the ground
2. To establish, to lay the foundations of
3. To research, to explore

Etymology

From *grunduz ('ground') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grundijō	grundijau	—
2nd singular	grundīsi	grundijais	grundī
3rd singular	grundīpi	grundijai	grundijapau
1st dual	grundijōs	grundijaiw	—
2nd dual	grundijapiz	grundijaiþiz	grundijapiz
1st plural	grundijamaz	grundijaim	—
2nd plural	grundīþ	grundijaiþ	grundīþ
3rd plural	grundijanpi	grundijain	grundijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grundijai	–
2nd singular	grundijasai	grundijaisau
3rd singular	grundijaþai	grundijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	grundijanþai	grundijainþau
2nd plural	grundijanþai	grundijainþau
3rd plural	grundijanþai	grundijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grandidō	grandidēdī
2nd singular	grandidēz	grandidēdīz
3rd singular	grandidē	grandidēdī
1st dual	grandidēdū	grandidēdīw
2nd dual	grandidēdudiz	grandidēdīdiz
1st plural	grandidēdum	grandidēdīm
2nd plural	grandidēdud	grandidēdīd
3rd plural	grandidēdun	grandidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grundijana	grundijandz	grandidaz

Descendants

*grundijan (Proto-West Germanic)

gryndan (Old English)

grinden (Middle English)

*grundijan (Proto-West Germanic)

grunten (Old High German)

gründen (Middle High German)

gründen (German)

*grundijan (Proto-West Germanic)

grundian (Old Saxon)

gründen (Middle Low German)

grynna (Old Norse)

grynna (Icelandic)

grynna (Norwegian Nynorsk)

grynna (Swedish)

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