

***grundōṇa**

Runic: ᚷᚱᚢᚦᚴᚰᚦᚱ

Pronunciation: /'ɣrun.dɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. To establish, to lay the foundations of
2. To research, to explore
3. To think about, to ruminate

Etymology

From *grunduz ('ground') + *-ōnā.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grundō	grundō̃	—
2nd singular	grundōsi	grundōs	grundō
3rd singular	grundōpi	grundō	grundōpau
1st dual	grundōs	grundōw	—
2nd dual	grundōpiz	grundōpiz	grundōpiz
1st plural	grundōmaz	grundōm	—
2nd plural	grundōp	grundōp	grundōp
3rd plural	grundōnpi	grundōn	grundōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grundōi	–
2nd singular	grundōsai	grundōsau
3rd singular	grundōpai	grundōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	grundōnpai	grundōnpau
2nd plural	grundōnpai	grundōnpau
3rd plural	grundōnpai	grundōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grundōdō	grundōdēdī
2nd singular	grundōdēz	grundōdēdīz
3rd singular	grundōdē	grundōdēdī
1st dual	grundōdēdū	grundōdēdīw
2nd dual	grundōdēdudiz	grundōdēdīdiz
1st plural	grundōdēdum	grundōdēdīm
2nd plural	grundōdēdud	grundōdēdīd
3rd plural	grundōdēdun	grundōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grundōnā	grundōndz	grundōdaz

Descendants

***grundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***grundon** (Old Dutch)

| | **gronden** (Middle Dutch)

| | | **gronden** (Dutch)

***grundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***grundian** (Old English)

| | **grounden, grundien** (Middle English)

***grundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***grundia** (Old Frisian)

| | **grûnje** (West Frisian)

***grundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***gruntōn** (Old High German)

| | **grunden** (Middle High German)

***grundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***grundon** (Old Saxon)

| | **grunden** (Middle Low German)

grunda (Old Norse)

| **grunde** (Danish)

| **grunda** (Icelandic)

| **grunda** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

| **grunda** (Swedish)

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