

# \*grunnatjana

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /'yrun.nat.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

to grunt

## Etymology

From \*grunnōna + \*-atjana, from Proto-Indo-European *\*g<sup>h</sup>rem-* ('to thunder') or *\*g<sup>h</sup>run-* ('to shout'), both likely imitative of pigs; compare Latin *grunniō* ('to grunt').

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   | Imperative    |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | grunnatjō    | grunnatjaų    | —             |
| 2nd singular | grunnatisi   | grunnatjais   | grunnati      |
| 3rd singular | grunnatiþi   | grunnatjai    | grunnatjaþau  |
| 1st dual     | grunnatjōs   | grunnatjaiw   | —             |
| 2nd dual     | grunnatjaþiz | grunnatjaipiz | grunnatjaþiz  |
| 1st plural   | grunnatjamaz | grunnatjaim   | —             |
| 2nd plural   | grunnatiþ    | grunnatjaip   | grunnatiþ     |
| 3rd plural   | grunnatjanþi | grunnatjain   | grunnatjanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive    |
|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1st singular | grunnatjai    | –              |
| 2nd singular | grunnatjasai  | grunnatjaisau  |
| 3rd singular | grunnatjapai  | grunnatjaipau  |
| 1st dual     | –             | –              |
| 2nd dual     | –             | –              |
| 1st plural   | grunnatjanpai | grunnatjainpau |
| 2nd plural   | grunnatjanpai | grunnatjainpau |
| 3rd plural   | grunnatjanpai | grunnatjainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative     | Subjunctive    |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1st singular | grunnastō      | grunnastēdī    |
| 2nd singular | grunnastēz     | grunnastēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | grunnastē      | grunnastēdī    |
| 1st dual     | grunnastēdū    | grunnastēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | grunnastēdudiz | grunnastēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | grunnastēdum   | grunnastēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | grunnastēdud   | grunnastēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | grunnastēdun   | grunnastēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive  | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| grunnatjana | grunnatjandz       | grunnatidaz     |

# Descendants

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- \*grunnattjan (Proto-West Germanic)
  - grunnettan (Old English)
    - grunten, gronte, gronten, grunt, grunte, grunton (Middle English)
      - grunt (English)
      - grunt (Scots)

- \*grunnattjan (Proto-West Germanic)
  - grunnezzan, grunzen (Old High German)
    - grunzen, grünsen (Middle Low German)

- \*grunnattjan (Proto-West Germanic)
  - grunnezzan, grunzen (Old High German)
    - grunzen (Middle High German)
      - grunzen (German)
      - grunzen (Luxembourgish)

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