

*gruppōnā

Runic: ᚷᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /'ɣrup.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to dig, scrape, groove

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *g^hr̥b^hnéh₂-, with remodeling based on its strong verb, an iterative formation to *grabana (‘to dig’), ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *g^hreb^h- (‘to dig, scratch, bury’). Related to Sanskrit गृह्णाति (*grbhṇāti*) (grbhṇāti, ‘to seize, lay hold of’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gruppō	gruppō	–
2nd singular	gruppōsi	gruppōs	gruppō
3rd singular	gruppōpi	gruppō	gruppōpau
1st dual	gruppōs	gruppōw	–
2nd dual	gruppōpiz	gruppōpiz	gruppōpiz
1st plural	gruppōmaz	gruppōm	–
2nd plural	gruppōþ	gruppōþ	gruppōþ
3rd plural	gruppōnþi	gruppōn	gruppōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gruppōi	–
2nd singular	gruppōsai	gruppōsau
3rd singular	gruppōpai	gruppōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	gruppōnpai	gruppōnpau
2nd plural	gruppōnpai	gruppōnpau
3rd plural	gruppōnpai	gruppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gruppōdō	gruppōdēdī
2nd singular	gruppōdēz	gruppōdēdīz
3rd singular	gruppōdē	gruppōdēdī
1st dual	gruppōdēdū	gruppōdēdīw
2nd dual	gruppōdēdudiz	gruppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	gruppōdēdum	gruppōdēdīm
2nd plural	gruppōdēdud	gruppōdēdīd
3rd plural	gruppōdēdun	gruppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gruppōnā	gruppōndz	gruppōdaz

Descendants

grubben (Middle English)

grub, groop (English)

gropen (Middle English)

grub, groop (English)

gropen (Middle Low German)

? (Old Dutch)

grobben (Middle Dutch)

grobberen (Dutch)

groppen (German)

gropa (Norwegian)

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