

***grōana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'grɔː.ɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 7e

Meanings

1. to green
2. to grow

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **g^hreh₁-* (‘to become green, grow’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grōō	grōau	–
2nd singular	grōizi	grōaiz	grō
3rd singular	grōidi	grōai	grōadau
1st dual	grōōz	grōaiw	–
2nd dual	grōadiz	grōaidiz	grōadiz
1st plural	grōamaz	grōaim	–
2nd plural	grōid	grōaid	grōid
3rd plural	grōandi	grōain	grōandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grōai	—
2nd singular	grōazai	grōaizau
3rd singular	grōadai	grōaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	grōandai	grōaindau
2nd plural	grōandai	grōaindau
3rd plural	grōandai	grōaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gegrō	gegrōī
2nd singular	gegrōt	gegrōīz
3rd singular	gegrō	gegrōī
1st dual	gegrōū	gegrōīw
2nd dual	gegrōudiz	gegrōīdiz
1st plural	gegrōum	gegrōīm
2nd plural	gegrōud	gegrōīd
3rd plural	gegrōun	gegrōīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grōanaŋ	grōandz	grōanaz

Descendants

***grōan** (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoien (Old Dutch)

groeyen (Middle Dutch)

gröjje (Limburgish)

***grōan** (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoien (Old Dutch)

groeyen (Middle Dutch)

groeien (Dutch)

groeï (Afrikaans)

***grōan** (Proto-West Germanic)

grōwan (Old English)

growen (Middle English)

grow (English)

grow (Scots)

***grōan** (Proto-West Germanic)

grōwa, grōa, grōia (Old Frisian)

growen, grojen (North Frisian)

groie, groaie (Saterland Frisian)

groeie (West Frisian)

***grōan** (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoen (Old High German)

grüejēn (Middle High German)

***grōan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***grōian** (Old Saxon)

grôjen, grôen (Middle Low German)

grojen (German Low German)

gróa (Old Norse)

gro (Danish)

gróa, grógva (Faroese)

gróa (Icelandic)

gro (Norwegian)

gróa (Old Norse)

grōa (Old Swedish)

gro (Swedish)

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